Wave II Follow-up

The University of Michigan
Survey Research Center
Institute for Social Research
Ann Arbor, MI 48106

1. INTERVIEWER LABEL

2. Your IW No.: [Blank]

3. Date of IW: [Blank]

4. Length of IW: [Blank] (minutes)

5. Length of Edit: [Blank] (minutes)

THIS STATEMENT MUST BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS

This interview is completely voluntary and confidential. If we should come to any question you do not want to answer, let me know and we'll go on to the next question. Your answers will be kept completely confidential.

REVIEWED BY:

☐ SUPERVISOR DATE ☐ EDITOR DATE
A0. EXACT TIME NOW: ____________

A1. Before we start the interview, I need to list the people who live here. Let's start with you. How old are you?

Now, I need the age, sex and relationship to you of the other people who live here. (PROBE: Is there anyone else living here?)

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<tr>
<th>(a) RELATIONSHIP TO RESPONDENT</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>1. RESPONDENT</td>
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A1a. INTERVIEWER REFERENCE

ARE THERE CHILDREN 17 OR YOUNGER LIVING IN THIS HOUSEHOLD?

☐ 1. YES
CHILD(REN) 17 OR YOUNGER IN HU

☐ 5. NO
CHILD(REN) IN HU
A2. Do you have any children who are not living here with you at the present time?

1. YES

5. NO, NO CHILDREN ELSEWHERE  --NEXT PAGE, A3

A2a. Please tell me the sex and age of each of your children living elsewhere.

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<th>CHILD #</th>
<th>SEX</th>
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<td>MALE (1)</td>
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A3. Do you have any adopted children, stepsons, or stepdaughters of any age whom
you haven't already told me about? (DO NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CHILDREN.)
1. YES
5. NO -->GO TO A4

A3a. Please tell me the sex and age of each of them.

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<tr>
<th>CHILD #</th>
<th>SEX</th>
<th>AGE</th>
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A4. How many grandchildren do you have, if any?
00. NONE

Now I have some questions about your daily life.

A5. Do you have any pets in your household?
1. YES
5. NO -->NEXT PAGE, A6

A5a. What kind of pet do you have? (PROBE,"AO." CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.)

A. DOG(S)  B. CAT(S)  C. BIRD(S)  D. FISH
E. RODENT(S), E.G., GERBILS
F. REPTILES(S) E.G., TURTLES,
SNAKES, LIZARDS  G. OTHER
HAMSTERS, GUINEA PIGS,
PATS AND MICE
A6. (RB, P. 1) In a typical week, about how many times do you talk on the telephone with friends, neighbors or relatives? Would you say more than once a day, once a day, 2 or 3 times a week, about once a week, less than once a week, or never?

1. MORE THAN ONCE A DAY  2. ONCE A DAY  3. 2 OR 3 TIMES A WEEK  4. ABOUT ONCE A WEEK  5. LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK  6. NEVER OR NO PHONE

A7. (RB, P. 2) How often do you get together with friends, neighbors or relatives and do things like go out together or visit in each other's homes? Would you say more than once a week, once a week, 2 or 3 times a month, about once a month, less than once a month, or never?

1. MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK  2. ONCE A WEEK  3. 2 OR 3 TIMES A MONTH  4. ABOUT ONCE A MONTH  5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH  6. NEVER

A8. (RB, STILL ON P. 2) How often do you attend meetings or programs of groups, clubs or organizations that you belong to? (Would you say more than once a week, once a week, 2 or 3 times a month, about once a month, less than once a month, or never?)

1. MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK  2. ONCE A WEEK  3. 2 OR 3 TIMES A MONTH  4. ABOUT ONCE A MONTH  5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH  6. NEVER DOES NOT BELONG

A9. (RB, P. 3) In a typical week, about how many hours do you spend watching television or listening to the radio - less than 5 hours, 5 to 9 hours, 10 to 14 hours, 15 to 19 hours, or 20 hours or more?

0. NO TIME AT ALL  1. LESS THAN 5 HOURS  2. 5 - 9 HOURS  3. 10-14 HOURS  4. 15-19 HOURS  5. 20 HOURS OR MORE

A10. (RB, STILL ON P. 3) In a typical week, about how many hours do you spend reading books, newspapers, or magazines - less than 5 hours, 5 to 9 hours, 10 to 14 hours, 15 to 19 hours, or 20 hours or more?

0. NO TIME AT ALL  1. LESS THAN 5 HOURS  2. 5 - 9 HOURS  3. 10-14 HOURS  4. 15-19 HOURS  5. 20 HOURS
A11. (RB, P. 4) How often do you typically work in the garden or yard? Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

1. OFTEN  2. SOMETIMES  3. RARELY  4. NEVER

A12. (RB, STILL ON P. 4) How often do you take walks--(often, sometimes, rarely, or never)?

1. OFTEN  2. SOMETIMES  3. RARELY  4. NEVER

A13. (RB, STILL ON P. 4) Other than taking walks, how often do you engage in active sports or exercise--(often, sometimes, rarely, or never)?

1. OFTEN  2. SOMETIMES  3. RARELY  4. NEVER -->GO TO A14

A13a. (RB, P. 5) In a typical week, about how many hours would you say you spend on active sports or exercise--less than 1 hour, 1 to 2 hours, 3 to 5 hours, 6 to 10 hours, 11 to 15 hours, or 16 hours or more?

1. LESS THAN 1 HOUR  2. 1-2 HOURS  3. 3-5 HOURS  4. 6-10 HOURS  5. 11-15 HOURS  6. 16 HOURS OR MORE

A14. Now, a question about voting. We often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you--did you vote in the elections last November?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DON'T KNOW
SECTION B: REFLECTIONS ON ONE'S LIFE

B1. (RB, P. 6) Now please think about how satisfied you are with your life as a whole. If you are completely satisfied with your life you would choose answer "one" from this page. If you are completely dissatisfied you would choose "seven." If you are neither completely satisfied nor completely dissatisfied, you would choose a number in-between. How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? (Which number comes closest to how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with your life as a whole?)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
COMPLETELY SATISFIED NEUTRAL COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED

B2. (RB, STILL ON P. 6) How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your (house/apartment/mobile home)? (Which number comes closest to how satisfied or dissatisfied you feel?)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
COMPLETELY SATISFIED NEUTRAL COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED

B3. (RB, STILL ON P. 6) How satisfied are you with your family life—the time you spend and the things you do with members of your family? (Which number comes closest to how you feel?)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
COMPLETELY SATISFIED NEUTRAL COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED

B4. Not using the booklet—Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days—would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?

1. VERY HAPPY 2. PRETTY HAPPY 3. NOT TOO HAPPY
B5. (SAB, P. 1) Please turn to page 1 of the yellow booklet. For each statement, please mark an "X" in the answer box which best describes how strongly you agree or disagree with each statement as it applies to you. Let me know when you have finished. If you prefer I can read the statements to you. (RB, P. 7)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>B5a. I take a positive attitude toward myself. (Do you strongly agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or strongly disagree?)</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE (1)</th>
<th>AGREE SOMEWHAT (2)</th>
<th>DISAGREE SOMEWHAT (3)</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE (4)</th>
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<tr>
<td>B5b. At times I think I am no good at all.</td>
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<td>B5c. All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure.</td>
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<td>B5d. I can do just about anything I really set my mind to do.</td>
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<td>B5e. Sometimes I feel that I am being pushed around in life.</td>
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<td>B5f. There is really no way I can solve the problems I have.</td>
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<td>B5g. I worry that something bad will happen to me.</td>
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<td>B5h. I worry that something bad will happen to one of my loved ones.</td>
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WHEN R FINISHES, NEXT PAGE, B6
B6. (SAB, P. 2) Now please turn to page 2 in the yellow booklet and again mark an "X" in the answer box that best describes how strongly you agree or disagree with each statement. (RB, STILL ON P. 7)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE (1)</th>
<th>AGREE SOMEWHAT (2)</th>
<th>DISAGREE SOMEWHAT (3)</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE (4)</th>
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<tr>
<td>B6a. After a life of work and service, retirement and leisure are well-deserved.</td>
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<td>B6b. Older people who no longer work should contribute through community service.</td>
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<td>B6c. Older people should step down from their responsibilities and let younger people take their place.</td>
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<td>B6d. Over a lifetime, there should be time to grow, time to work, and finally time to rest.</td>
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<td>B6e. Life is not worth living if one cannot contribute to the well-being of other people.</td>
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<td>B6f. A person should continue to work as long as he or she is able.</td>
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WHEN R FINISHES, NEXT PAGE, SECTION C
C1. Now I have some questions about your family situation. Are you currently married, separated, divorced, widowed or have you never been married?

1. MARRIED  2. SEPARATED  3. DIVORCED; MARRIAGE ANNULLED  4. WIDOWED  5. NEVER MARRIED

Clb. Are you currently living with another adult as a partner in an intimate relationship?

1. YES  5. NO  → NEXT PAGE, C8

Clc. For how many months or years have you been living with your partner?

MONTHS OR YEARS

C2. (RB, P. 8) How much does your (husband/wife/partner) make you feel loved and cared for? Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C3. (RB, STILL ON P. 8) How much do you feel (he/she) makes too many demands on you? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C4. (RB, STILL ON P. 8) How much is (he/she) willing to listen when you need to talk about your worries or problems—(a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all)?

[IF R SAYS "I don't talk about problems," PROBE: If you wanted to, how willing would (he/she) be to listen?]

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL
C5. (RB, STILL ON P. 8) How much is (he/she) critical of you or what you do? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C6. Not using the booklet—Right now, would you say you provide more support, advice, and help to your (husband/wife/partner) is it about equal, or does (he/she) provide more to you?

1. R PROVIDES MORE  2. ABOUT EQUAL  3. SPOUSE/PARTNER PROVIDES MORE

C7. During all of the time you have known your (husband/wife/partner), would you say you have provided more support, advice, and help to (he/her), has it been about equal, or has (he/she) provided more to you?

1. R PROVIDED MORE  2. ABOUT EQUAL  3. SPOUSE/PARTNER PROVIDED MORE

C8. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE A1, AND A2 (PAGES 1 & 2) [NOT A3]

1. R HAS NO CHILDREN (AT HOME OR ELSEWHERE)—TURN TO P. 13, C18

2. R HAS CHILDREN ALL UNDER 16—TURN TO P. 12, C15

3. R HAS ONLY ONE CHILD AGE 16 OR OLDER

4. R HAS TWO OR MORE CHILDREN 16 OR OLDER

In the next few questions, we want you to think about your (son/daughter) who is 16 or older.

C9. (RB, STILL ON P. 8) How much [does your (son/daughter)/do your children] make you feel loved and cared for? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL
C10. (RB, STILL ON P. 8) How much do you feel (he makes/she makes/they make) too many demands on you? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C11. (RB, STILL ON P. 8) How much (is he/is she/are they) willing to listen when you need to talk about your worries or problems? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

[IF R SAYS, "I don't talk about problems," PROBE: If you wanted to, how willing would (he/she/they) be to listen?]

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C12. (RB, STILL ON P. 8) How much (is he/is she/are they) critical of you or what you do? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C13. Not using the booklet—Right now, would you say you provide more support, advice, and help to your (son/daughter/children), is it about equal, or (does he/does she/do they) provide more to you?

1. R PROVIDES MORE  2. ABOUT EQUAL  3. CHILD(REN) PROVIDES MORE
C14. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE A2, (P. 2) [NOT A3]

1. NO CHILDREN 16 OR OLDER LIVING ELSEWHERE--GO TO C15

2. ONE CHILD ELSEWHERE IS 16 OR OLDER

3. TWO OR MORE CHILDREN ELSEWHERE ARE 16 OR OLDER

C14a. (RB, P. 9) Think of your (son/daughter) who does not live with you and who is 16 or older. In the past 12 months, how often did you have contact with (him/her) either in person, by phone, or by mail? Would you say more than once a week, once a week, 2 or three times a month, about once a month, less than once a month or never?

1. MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK
2. ONCE A WEEK
3. 2 OR 3 TIMES A MONTH
4. ABOUT ONCE A MONTH
5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
6. NEVER

C14b. (RB, P. 9) Think of your children who do not live with you and who are 16 or older. In the past 12 months, how often did you have contact with at least one of them either in person, by phone, or by mail? Would you say more than once a week, once a week, 2 or 3 times a month, about once a month, less than once a month or never?

1. MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK
2. ONCE A WEEK
3. 2 OR 3 TIMES A MONTH
4. ABOUT ONCE A MONTH
5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
6. NEVER

C15. Not using the booklet--At this point in your life, how satisfied are you with being a parent--are you completely satisfied, very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied?

1. COMPLETELY SATISFIED
2. VERY SATISFIED
3. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED

C16. How often do you feel bothered or upset as a parent--almost always, often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

1. ALMOST ALWAYS
2. OFTEN
3. SOMETIMES
4. RARELY
5. NEVER

C17. How happy are you with the way your (son has/daughter has/children have) turned out to this point--very happy, quite happy, somewhat happy, not too happy or not at all happy?

1. VERY HAPPY
2. QUITE HAPPY
3. SOMEWHAT HAPPY
4. NOT TOO HAPPY
5. NOT AT ALL HAPPY
C18. Is your natural mother still living?

1. YES

C19. Is there some other person still living who is more like a mother to you than your natural mother?

1. YES

C20. Is there some other person still living who is like a mother to you?

1. YES

C21. Is (your mother/the woman who is like a mother to you) mentally and physically capable of giving advice or help if you need it?

1. YES

C22. (RB, [STILL ON] P. 9) During the past 12 months, how often did you have contact with your (mother/this person) either in person, by phone or by mail? Would you say more than once a week, once a week, 2 or 3 times a month, about once a month, less than once a month or never?

1. MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK

2. ONCE A WEEK

3. 2 OR 3 TIMES A MONTH

4. ABOUT ONCE A MONTH

5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH

6. NEVER

C23. (RB, P. 10) How much does (your mother/the woman who is like a mother to you) make you feel loved and cared for? Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A GREAT DEAL

2. QUITE A BIT

3. SOME

4. A LITTLE

5. NOT AT ALL

C24. (RB, STILL ON P. 10) How much do you feel she makes too many demands on you? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL

2. QUITE A BIT

3. SOME

4. A LITTLE

5. NOT AT ALL
C25. (RB, STILL ON P. 10) How much is she willing to listen when you need to talk about your worries or problems? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C26. (RB, STILL ON P. 10) How much is she critical of you or what you do? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C27. Not using the booklet--Right now, would you say you provide more support, advice, and help to (your mother/the woman who is like a mother to you), is it about equal, or does she provide more to you?

1. R PROVIDES MORE  2. ABOUT EQUAL  3. MOTHER PROVIDES MORE

C28. During your life, would you say you have provided more support, advice, and help to her, has it been about equal, or has she provided more to you?

1. R PROVIDED MORE  2. ABOUT EQUAL  3. MOTHER PROVIDED MORE
C29. Is your natural father still living?

1. YES

C30. Is there some other person still living who is more like a father to you than your natural father?

1. YES

C31. Is there some other person still living who is like a father to you?

1. YES

C32. Is (your father/the man who is like a father to you) mentally and physically capable of giving advice or help if you need it?

1. YES

C33. (RB P. 11) During the past 12 months, how often did you have contact with (your father/this person) either in person, by phone or by mail? Would you say more than once a week, once a week, 2 or 3 times a month, about once a month, less than once a month or never?

1. MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK

2. ONCE A WEEK

3. 2 OR 3 TIMES A MONTH

4. ABOUT ONCE A MONTH

5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH

6. NEVER

C34. (RB, P. 12) How much does (your father/the man who is like a father to you) make you feel loved and cared for? Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A GREAT DEAL

2. QUITE A BIT

3. SOME

4. A LITTLE

5. NOT AT ALL

C35. (RB, STILL ON P. 12) How much do you feel he makes too many demands on you? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL

2. QUITE A BIT

3. SOME

4. A LITTLE

5. NOT AT ALL
C36. (RB, STILL ON P. 12) How much is he willing to listen when you need to talk about your worries or problems? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)
(IF R SAYS, "I don't talk about problems," PROBE: If you wanted to, how willing would he be to listen?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C37. (RB, STILL ON P. 12) How much is he critical of you or what you do? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C38. Not using the booklet--Right now, would you say you provide more support, advice, and help to (your father/the man who is like a father to you), is it about equal, or does he provide more to you?

1. R PROVIDES MORE  2. ABOUT EQUAL  3. FATHER PROVIDES MORE

C39. During your life, would you say you have provided more support, advice, and help to him, has it been about equal, or has he provided more to you?

1. R PROVIDED MORE  2. ABOUT EQUAL  3. FATHER PROVIDED MORE
C40. (RB, [STILL ON] P. 12) The next few questions are about friends and relatives other than (spouse/partner), children or parents.

On the whole, how much do your friends and other relatives make you feel loved and cared for? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C41. (RB, STILL ON P. 12) Again, on the average, how much do you feel your friends and other relatives make too many demands on you? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C42. (RB, STILL ON P. 12) How much are these friends and relatives willing to listen when you need to talk about your worries or problems? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

(If R says, "I don't talk about problems," probe: If you wanted to, how willing would they be to listen?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C43. (RB, STILL ON P. 12) How much are they critical of you or what you do? (Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

C44. Not using the booklet--Right now, would you say you provide more support, advice, and help to them, is it about equal, or do they provide more to you?

1. R PROVIDES MORE  2. ABOUT EQUAL  3. THEY PROVIDE MORE

C45. About how many friends or other relatives do you have whom you could call on for advice or help if you needed it? (ACCEPT A RANGE.)

___________ NUMBER
C46. (READ SLOWLY) Please think of all the family or friends you feel close to, including (spouse/partner) and children, whom you could call on for advice or help if you needed it. How many of these people are close to each other in the same way? Would you say all of them, most of them, about half of them, less than half of them, or none of them?

1. ALL  2. MOST  3. ABOUT HALF  4. LESS THAN HALF  5. NONE

C47. Thinking of all your family and friends, including (spouse/partner) and children, is there anyone in your life with whom you can really share your very private feelings and concerns?

1. YES  5. NO --> NEXT PAGE, SECTION D

C47a. How many such people are there?

NUMBER

C47b. Is the person with whom you have the closest relationship male or female?

1. MALE  2. FEMALE

C47c. What is that person’s relationship to you?

RELATIONSHIP TO R
SECTION D: MARRIAGE AND RELATIONSHIPS

D1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE C1 AND C1c (P. 9)

- 1. R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED
- 2. R HAS BEEN LIVING WITH PARTNER FOR 6 MONTHS OR LONGER
- 3. ALL OTHERS --> TURN TO P. 23, SECTION E

Now I would like to talk with you about your (marriage/relationship with your partner.)

D2. (RB, P. 13) Taking all things together, how satisfied are you with your (marriage/relationship)--are you completely satisfied, very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied?

- 1. COMPLETELY SATISFIED
- 2. VERY SATISFIED
- 3. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
- 4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
- 5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED

D3. (SAB, P. 3) Please turn to page 3 of the yellow booklet. For each statement, please mark an "X" in the answer box which best describes how strongly you agree or disagree with each statement as it applies to your relationship. Let me know when you have finished. (If you prefer, I can read the statements to you. (RB, P. 14))

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE (1)</th>
<th>AGREE SOMEWHAT (2)</th>
<th>DISAGREE SOMEWHAT (3)</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE (4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D3a. I would feel completely lost if I didn't have my (husband/wife/partner). (Do you strongly agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or strongly disagree with this statement?)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>D3b. There is a great deal of love and affection expressed in our relationship.</td>
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<tr>
<td>D3c. My (husband/wife/partner) doesn't treat me as well as I deserve to be treated.</td>
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<tr>
<td>D3d. I sometimes think of divorcing or separating from my (husband/wife/partner).</td>
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<tr>
<td>D3e. There have been things that have happened in our (marriage/relationship) that I can never forgive.</td>
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<tr>
<td>D3f. No one could ever take the place of my (husband/wife/partner).</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

WHEN R FINISHES, NEXT PAGE, D4
D4. (RB, [STILL ON] P. 14) Now I will read you some statements concerning family life. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each statement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE (1)</th>
<th>AGREE SOMEWHAT (2)</th>
<th>DISAGREE SOMEWHAT (4)</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE (5)</th>
<th>(IF VOL.) NEITHER; NEUTRAL (6)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D4a. First, it is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family. Do you strongly agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or strongly disagree?</td>
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<tr>
<td>D4b. It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.</td>
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<tr>
<td>D4c. Most of the important decisions for the family should be made by the man of the house.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

D5. (READ SLOWLY) When it comes to making major family decisions, who has the final say—you, or your (husband/wife/partner)? (IF NECESSARY: Like where to go on vacation, where to live, or how much money to spend on a major purchase.)

R MORE 4. IF VOL: BOTH EQUAL  SPOUSE MORE

D5a. Do you have a lot more say than your (husband/wife/partner), somewhat more, or only a little more?

1. A LOT  2. SOMEWHAT  3. A LITTLE

D5b. Does (he/she) have a lot more say than you, somewhat more, or only a little more?

7. A LOT  6. SOMEWHAT  5. A LITTLE
D6. (RB, P. 15) How much does your (husband/wife/partner) insist on having (his/her) own way? Would you say a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A LOT  
2. SOME  
3. A LITTLE  
4. NOT AT ALL

D7. (RB, STILL ON P. 15) How much does your (husband/wife/partner) expect more from you than (he/she) is willing to give—(a lot, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT  
2. SOME  
3. A LITTLE  
4. NOT AT ALL

D8. (RB, P. 16) How often would you say the two of you typically have unpleasant disagreements or conflicts? Would you say daily or almost daily, 2 or 3 times a week, about once a week, 2 or 3 times a month, about once a month, less than once a month, or never?

1. DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY  
2. 2 OR 3 TIMES A WEEK  
3. ABOUT ONCE A WEEK  
4. 2 OR 3 TIMES A MONTH  
5. ABOUT ONCE A MONTH  
6. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH  
7. NEVER

D9. (SAB, P. 4) Please turn to page 4 of the yellow booklet and choose the answer category that best describes how often your (husband/wife/partner) behaves in the ways listed there. Let me know when you have finished. [If you prefer, I can read the statements to you. (RB, P. 17)]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>OFTEN (1)</th>
<th>SOMETIMES (2)</th>
<th>NEVER (3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D9a. My (husband/wife/partner) drinks too much. (Does this happen often, sometimes, or never?)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>D9b. (He/She) pushes, slaps, or hits me.</td>
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<tr>
<td>D9c. (He/She) wastes money the family needs for other things.</td>
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<tr>
<td>D9d. (He/She) has extramarital affairs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>D9e. (He/She) has times when (he/she) is so depressed that it interferes with (his/her) normal activities.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

WHEN R FINISHES, NEXT PAGE, D10
D10. Not using the booklet—Taking everything into consideration, how often do you feel bothered or upset by your (marriage/relationship)—almost always, often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

1. ALMOST ALWAYS 2. OFTEN 3. SOMETIMES 4. RARELY 5. NEVER

D11. I would like to ask you about your (husband’s/wife’s/partner’s) health. How would you rate your (husband’s/wife’s/partner’s) health at the present time—would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

1. EXCELLENT 2. VERY GOOD 3. GOOD 4. FAIR 5. POOR
SECTION E: WIDOWHOOD

E1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE C1 (P. 9)

1. R HAS NEVER MARRIED --> TURN TO P. 36, SECTION F
2. R IS WIDOWED
3. ALL OTHERS

As part of this study we are gathering information about coping with the death of one's husband or wife.

E2. As a part of this study we are gathering information about coping with the death of one's husband or wife. Have you ever been widowed?

1. YES
5. NO --> TURN TO P. 36, SECTION F

E3. In what year were you widowed most recently? (IF DON'T KNOW YEAR, PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE.)


OTHER YEAR:____

TURN TO P. 29, E19

E3a. In what month did that happen? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR)

______________ MONTH

E4. How old was your (husband/wife) when (he/she) died?

______________ YEARS OLD
E5. Were you and your (husband/wife) living together at the time of (his/her) death?
   1. YES  5. NO
   GO TO E6

  E5a. Was that because (he/she) was in a hospital or nursing home?
       1. YES  5. NO
       GO TO E6

  E5b. Was it because you had separated or divorced?
       1. YES  5. NO
       TURN TO P. 36, SECTION F

E6. Was (his/her) death totally unexpected or did you expect it for some time?
   1. UNEXPECTED  2. EXPECTED IT

E7. What was the cause of (his/her) death? (IF ACCIDENT, PROBE: What kind of accident? AND OBTAIN BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF CIRCUMSTANCES.)
E8. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. CAUSE OF DEATH WAS ACCIDENT, MURDER, OR SUICIDE

2. ALL OTHERS

E8a. Was (he/she) still alive when you first heard about the incident?

1. YES
15. NO -> GO TO E8c

E8b. How long after that did (he/she) die? (RECORD NUMBER OR MARK BOX)

NO WARNING/MINUTES

OR OR OR OR OR

#HRS #DAYS #WKS #MOS #YRS

E8c. Before the (accident/suicide/murder) did (he/she) have any serious ongoing health problems?

1. YES
5. NO

NEXT PAGE, E9

E8d. How long before your (husband's/wife's) death did you realize that (he/she) was going to die? (RECORD NUMBER OR MARK BOX)

NO WARNING/MINUTES

OR OR OR OR OR

#HRS #DAYS #WKS #MOS #YRS

E8e. Was the cause of (his/her) death an ongoing condition that you knew about before, or did you only learn about it for the first time shortly before (he/she) died?

1. ONGOING
2. FIRST TIME

NEXT PAGE, E9

E8f. Did (he/she) have any serious ongoing health problems?

1. YES
5. NO

NEXT PAGE, NEXT PAGE, E11
E9. Did you yourself provide physical care to your (husband/wife) in the 6 months before (he/she) died? By physical care we mean helping (him/her) with eating, bathing, dressing, taking medicine and other such things.

1. YES  5. NO --->GO TO E10

E9a. (RB, P. 18) During the last 3 months of (his/her) life, about how many hours a day did you spend providing physical care for your (husband/wife)? Less than 1 hour, 1 to 2 hours, 3 to 4 hours, 5 to 8 hours, or more than 8 hours a day?

1. LESS THAN 1 HOUR  2. 1-2 HOURS  3. 3-4 HOURS  4. 5-8 HOURS  5. MORE THAN 8 HOURS

E9b. For how many weeks, months, or years did you provide such care?

# WEEKS OR # MONTHS OR # YEARS

E10. While your (husband/wife) was ill, did you ever go through a period of grief or intense sadness over the thought of losing (him/her)? Would you say no, never; yes, but rarely; yes, sometimes; or yes, often?

1. NO, NEVER  2. YES, BUT RARELY  3. YES, SOMETIMES  4. YES, OFTEN

E11. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE E3 (P. 23)

1. R WIDOWED WITHIN LAST 3 MONTHS--->TURN TO P. 36, SECTION F

2. ALL OTHERS--->NEXT PAGE, E12
E12. (RB, P. 19) Considering everything, how helpful would you say the following people were to you in dealing with (his/her) death?

E12a. (IF CHILDREN) How about your child(ren)? Did (he/she/they) help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A LOT  
2. SOME  
3. A LITTLE  
4. NOT AT ALL

E12b. How about your friends and (other) relatives? (Did they help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT  
2. SOME  
3. A LITTLE  
4. NOT AT ALL

E13. (RB, STILL ON P. 19) How much did the following people make things worse or disappoint you by not helping you as much as they could have in dealing with (his/her) death?

E13a. (IF CHILDREN) How about your child(ren)? (Did (he/she/they) make things worse or disappoint you a lot, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT  
2. SOME  
3. A LITTLE  
4. NOT AT ALL

E13b. How about your friends and (other) relatives? (Did they make things worse or disappoint you a lot, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT  
2. SOME  
3. A LITTLE  
4. NOT AT ALL

E14. Not using the booklet--How well do you feel you have dealt up to now with the death of your (husband/wife) and the changes or problems that have resulted from it—very well, quite well, somewhat well, or not too well?

1. VERY WELL  
2. QUITE WELL  
3. SOMewhat WELL  
4. NOT TOO WELL
E15. How would you describe how much you have recovered from your (husband’s/wife’s) death—would you say you have recovered completely, almost completely, fairly much, somewhat, or not much?

1. COMPLETELY  2. ALMOST COMPLETELY

3. FAIRLY MUCH  4. SOMewhat  5. NOT MUCH

TURN TO P. 31, E23

E15a. How many months or years did it take you after your (husband’s/wife’s) death to recover from this loss?

MONTHS  OR  YEARS

E16. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE E15a.

1. RECOVERED COMPLETELY OR ALMOST COMPLETELY IN 6 MONTHS OR LESS

2. ALL OTHERS—>TURN TO P. 31, E23

E17. People react to the loss of their husband or wife in different ways. At any time during the first few months after (his/her) death, did you go through a period of grief or intense sadness over the loss of your (husband/wife)? Would you say no, never; yes, but rarely; yes, sometimes; or yes, often?

1. NO, NEVER  2. YES, BUT RARELY  3. YES, SOMETIMES  4. YES, OFTEN

E18. You indicated that it took you about (TIME IN E15a) to recover from your (husband’s/wife’s) death. Why do you think it took you that period of time?
E19. Were you and your (husband/wife) living together at the time of (his/her) death?

1. YES  5. NO

GO TO E19c

E19a. Was that because (he/she) was in a hospital or nursing home?

5. NO

GO TO E19c

E19b. Was it because you had separated or divorced?

1. YES  5. NO

TURN TO P. 36, SECTION F

E19c. We asked you about your (husband's/wife's) death when we interviewed you before. Now I have just a couple of more questions about the circumstances.

Was the cause of (his/her) death an ongoing condition that you knew about before, or did you only learn about it for the first time shortly before (he/she) died?

1. ONGOING  2. FIRST TIME

NEXT PAGE, E20

E19d. Did (he/she) have any serious ongoing health problems?

1. YES  5. NO

NEXT PAGE, E20
E20. Did you yourself provide physical care to your (husband/wife) in the 6 months before (he/she) died? By physical care we mean helping (him/her) with eating, bathing, dressing, taking medicine and other such things.

1. YES
5. NO --->GO TO E22

E20a. (RB, P. 20) During the last 3 months of (his/her) life, about how many hours a day did you spend providing physical care for your (husband/wife)? Less than 1 hour, 1 to 2 hours, 3 to 4 hours, 5 to 8 hours, or more than 8 hours a day?

1. LESS THAN 1 HOUR
2. 1-2 HOURS
3. 3-4 HOURS
4. 5-8 HOURS
5. MORE THAN 8 HOURS

E20b. For how many weeks, months, or years did you provide such care?

# WEEKS # MONTHS # YEARS

E21. While your (husband/wife) was ill, did you ever go through a period of grief or intense sadness over the thought of losing (him/her)? Would you say no, never; yes, but rarely; yes, sometimes; or yes, often?

1. NO, NEVER
2. YES, BUT RARELY
3. YES, SOMETIMES
4. YES, OFTEN

E22. How would you describe how much you have recovered from your (husband's/wife's) death--would you say you have recovered completely, almost completely, fairly much, somewhat, or not much?

1. COMPLETELY
2. ALMOST COMPLETELY
3. FAIRLY MUCH
4. SOMEWHAT
5. NOT MUCH

E22a. How many months or years did it take you after your (husband's/wife's) death to recover from this loss?

_______MONTHS OR _______YEARS
E23. Was there ever a period several months (or even years) later when grief over your (husband’s/wife’s) death seemed to hit you out of the blue and you went through a period of intense grief or sadness at that time?

1. YES

5. NO

8. IF VOLUNTEERED: NOT SURE

GO TO E24

E23a. How long after (his/her) death did that happen?

OR

# MONTHS

# YEARS

E24. Since your (husband’s/wife’s) death, have you experienced feelings of grief in response to another loss—for example, the loss of a friend, a distant relative or a pet—that were more intense than you might have expected?

1. YES

5. NO

8. IF VOLUNTEERED: NOT SURE

GO TO E25

E24a. How long after your (husband’s/wife’s) death did that happen most recently?

OR

# MONTHS

# YEARS

E25. (RB, P. 21) Some people have said that they find themselves searching to make sense or find some meaning in their loved one’s death. Have you ever done this since your (husband’s/wife’s) death? Would you say no, never; yes, but rarely; sometimes; frequently; or all the time?

1. NO, NEVER

2. YES, BUT RARELY

3. YES, SOMETIMES

4. YES, FREQUENTLY

5. YES, ALL THE TIME

E25a. (RB, STILL ON P. 21) Have you done this during the last 3 months—(no, never; yes, but rarely; sometimes; frequently; or all the time)?

1. NO, NEVER

2. YES, BUT RARELY

3. YES, SOMETIMES

4. YES, FREQUENTLY

5. YES, ALL THE TIME

E26. (RB, P. 22) Have you made any sense or found any meaning in your (husband’s/wife’s) death? Would you say no, not at all; yes, a little; yes, some; yes, quite a bit; or yes, a great deal?

1. NO, NOT AT ALL

2. YES, A LITTLE

3. YES, SOME

4. YES, QUITE A BIT

5. YES, A GREAT DEAL
E27. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE E3, (P.23)

1. R WIDOWED 1900-1985

2. ALL OTHERS--->TURN TO P.35, E35

E28. Even some people who feel they have recovered entirely from their loss tell us that thoughts or memories of their (husband/wife) sometimes keep coming back to them.

(R3, P. 23) During the past 3 months, how often have you had thoughts or memories of your late (husband/wife) come into your mind--would you say daily or almost daily, 2 or 3 times a week, about once a week, 2 or 3 times a month, about once a month, less than once a month, or never?

1. DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY
2. 2 - 3 TIMES A WEEK
3. ABOUT ONCE A WEEK
4. 2 OR 3 TIMES A MONTH
5. ABOUT ONCE A MONTH
6. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
7. NEVER

E29. (RB, STILL ON P. 23) During the past 3 months, how often did you talk about your late (husband/wife)--(would you say daily or almost daily, 2 or 3 times a week, about once a week, 2 or 3 times a month, about once a month, less than once a month, or never?)

1. DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY
2. 2 - 3 TIMES A WEEK
3. ABOUT ONCE A WEEK
4. 2 OR 3 TIMES A MONTH
5. ABOUT ONCE A MONTH
6. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
7. NEVER

E30. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. R SAID "NEVER" TO BOTH E28 AND E29--->NEXT PAGE, E33
2. ALL OTHERS--->NEXT PAGE, E31
E31. Not in the booklet--How often did thinking (or talking) about (him/her) make you feel sad or upset—never, rarely, sometimes, often, or almost always?

1. NEVER  2. RARELY  3. SOMETIMES  4. OFTEN  5. ALMOST ALWAYS

E32. During the past 3 months, how often did thinking (or talking) about your late (husband/wife) make you feel happy—never, rarely, sometimes, often, or almost always?

1. NEVER  2. RARELY  3. SOMETIMES  4. OFTEN  5. ALMOST ALWAYS

E33. (RB, P. 24) Some widowed people report that at times, the sadness and loneliness that they experienced right after the death returns to them on particular occasions, such as the date of the (husband’s/wife’s) death or (his/her) birthday.

Has this ever happened to you during the past year—(would you say no, never; yes, but rarely; sometimes; frequently; or all the time)?

1. NO, NEVER  2. YES, BUT RARELY  3. YES, SOMETIMES  4. YES, FREQUENTLY  5. YES, ALL THE TIME

NEXT PAGE, E34

E33a. When you experience these feelings, how long do they typically last—a few moments, a few hours, a day or so, a few days, or a week or longer?


E33b. When you experience these feelings, how intense are they—extremely, quite, somewhat, just a little, or not at all intense?

1. EXTREMELY  2. QUITE  3. SOMEWHAT  4. JUST A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL INTENSE
I am going to read some statements that widowed people have made about their experience. Please tell me how true you think each statement is as it applies to you now.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>VERY TRUE (1)</th>
<th>MOSTLY TRUE (2)</th>
<th>SOMewhat TRUE (3)</th>
<th>NOT TRUE AT ALL (4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E34a. As a result of having to manage without my (husband/wife), I have become more self-confident. Is this very true, mostly true, somewhat true, or not true at all as it applies to you now?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E34b. Something my (husband/wife) did contributed to (his/her) death.</td>
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<tr>
<td>E34c. My (husband's/wife's) death was caused by someone else's negligence.</td>
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<tr>
<td>E34d. I feel my (husband's/wife's) death was senseless and unfair.</td>
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<tr>
<td>E34e. I don't worry about finding meaning in my (husband's/wife's) death because these things just happen.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>E34f. I can sometimes sense the presence of my (husband/wife).</td>
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<tr>
<td>E34g. When making decisions, I sometimes try to think about what (he/she) would have wanted.</td>
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<tr>
<td>E34h. [IF NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED] My life will not be complete unless I remarry.</td>
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<tr>
<td>E34j. I am a stronger person as a result of dealing with the loss of my (husband/wife).</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

TURN TO P. 36, SECTION F
E35. (RB, P. 25) I am now going to read some statements that widowed people have made about their experience. Please tell me how true you think each statement is.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>VERY TRUE (1)</th>
<th>MOSTLY TRUE (2)</th>
<th>SOMewhat TRUE (3)</th>
<th>NOT TRUE AT ALL (4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E35a. Something my (husband/wife) did contributed to (his/her) death.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>E35b. My (husband's/wife's) death was caused by someone else's negligence.</td>
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<tr>
<td>E35c. I feel my (husband's/wife's) death was senseless and unfair.</td>
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<tr>
<td>E35d. [IF NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED] My life will not be complete unless I remarry.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION F: CHILD CARE, PARENTING AND HOUSEHOLD WORK

F1. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE A1a (P. 1)

- 1. CHILD(REN) 17 OR YOUNGER LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD
- 2. ALL OTHERS--->TURN TO P. 38, F8

The next questions are about the care of children.

F2. (RB, P. 26) About how many hours do you spend in an average week caring for the child(ren) who live(s) here? Would you say less than 10 hours a week, 10 to 19, 20 to 39, or 40 hours or more per week?

1. LESS THAN 10 HOURS
2. 10 - 19 HOURS
3. 20 - 39 HOURS
4. 40 HOURS OR MORE
6. VOLUNTEERED: NEVER

F3. Not using the booklet—How much do you enjoy caring for (this child/these children)—a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A GREAT DEAL
2. QUITE A BIT
3. SOME
4. A LITTLE
5. NOT AT ALL

F4. Besides yourself, are there other people who are better off because of the care you give the child(ren)?

1. YES
5. NO--->NEXT PAGE, F5

F4a. Would you say they are a great deal better off, somewhat, or only a little better off?

1. A GREAT DEAL
2. SOMEWHAT
3. ONLY A LITTLE
F5. Do you ever take care of the child(ren) and do housework at the same time?

1. YES  5. NO  --> GO TO F6

F5a. How often does this happen? Would you say almost always, often, sometimes, or rarely?

1. ALMOST ALWAYS  2. OFTEN  3. SOMETIMES  4. RARELY

F6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE C1 AND C1c (P. 9)

1. R IS MARRIED OR HAS LIVED WITH PARTNER 6 MONTHS OR LONGER

2. ALL OTHERS --> NEXT PAGE, F8

F7. Does your (husband/wife/partner) ever take care of the child(ren) who live(s) here?

1. YES  5. NO  --> NEXT PAGE, F8

F7a. Who spends more time taking care of the child(ren)--you or your (husband/wife/partner)?

R MORE  4. IF VOL: BOTH EQUAL  SPOUSE/PARTNER MORE

F7b. Do you spend a lot more time than your (husband/wife/partner), somewhat more, or only a little more?

1. A LOT  2. SOMEWHAT  3. A LITTLE

F7c. Does (he/she) spend a lot more time than you, somewhat more, or only a little more?

7. A LOT  6. SOMEWHAT  5. A LITTLE
F8. Next I have some questions about work you do to maintain or improve your home, yard, or automobile.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F8a. In the last 12 months, did you yourself do any painting, redecorating or repairs on your home?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F8b. Did you yourself do any work in your yard or other areas outside your home? Please include things like mowing the lawn, weeding plants, or removing snow.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F8c. Did you yourself grow, freeze or can any of your own food during the last 12 months?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>F8d. Did you yourself do any repairs or upkeep on a car or truck that you own?</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

F9. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. R DID SOME MAINTENANCE/IMPROVEMENT WORK (ONE OR MORE "YES" AT F8)
2. ALL OTHERS--->NEXT PAGE, F13

F10. (RB, P. 27) Altogether, how many hours did you spend doing these things during the last 12 months? Would you say less than 20 hours, 20 to 39, 40 to 79, 80 to 159, or 160 hours or more?

- 1. LESS THAN 20 HOURS
- 2. 20-39 HOURS
- 3. 40-79 HOURS
- 4. 80-159 HOURS
- 5. 160 HOURS OR MORE

F11. (RB, P. 28) About how much do you think you saved altogether by doing this kind of (house, yard, automotive) work in the last year? Would you say less than $500, $500 to $1000, $1001 to $3000, or more than $3000?

- 1. LESS THAN $500
- 2. $500 - $1000
- 3. $1001 - $3000
- 4. MORE THAN $3000

F12. Not using the booklet--How much did you enjoy doing that work--did you enjoy it a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?

- 1. A GREAT DEAL
- 2. QUITE A BIT
- 3. SOME
- 4. A LITTLE
- 5. NOT AT ALL
F13. Now let's talk about housework, including cooking and cleaning and doing other work around the house.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES (1)</th>
<th>NO (5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>F13a.</strong> Do you prepare food for meals or wash dishes?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>F13b.</strong> Do you do grocery shopping?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>F13c.</strong> Do you clean or vacuum?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>F13d.</strong> Do you do laundry?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>F13e.</strong> Do you sew or mend?</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

F14. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. R DOES SOME HOUSEWORK (ONE OR MORE "YES" AT F13)
2. ALL OTHERS-->NEXT PAGE, F17

F15. Altogether, about how many hours do you spend doing these things in an average week?

____________________
HOURS PER WEEK

F16. How much do you enjoy doing housework--do you enjoy it--a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL
F17. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE C1 AND C1c (P. 9)

1. R IS MARRIED OR HAS LIVED WITH PARTNER 6 MONTHS OR LONGER.

2. ALL OTHERS—NEXT PAGE, SECTION G

F18. Does your (husband/wife/partner) do any housework?

1. YES

5. NO—NEXT PAGE, SECTION G

F18a. Who spends more time doing housework—you or your (husband/wife/partner)?

1. R MORE

4. IF VOL: BOTH EQUAL

NEXT PAGE, SECTION G

F18b. Do you spend a lot more time than your (husband/wife/partner), somewhat more, or only a little more?

1. A LOT

2. SOMEWHAT

3. A LITTLE

F18c. Does (he/she) spend a lot more time than you, somewhat more, or only a little more?

7. A LOT

6. SOMEWHAT

5. A LITTLE
SECTION G: HEALTH AND LIMITATION OF ACTIVITIES

G1. The next questions are about your health. In general, how satisfied are you with your health—completely, very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied?

1. COMPLETELY SATISFIED  2. VERY SATISFIED  3. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED  4. NOT VERY SATISFIED  5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED

G2. Compared to when we talked with you in (MONTH OF IW), 1986, would you say you are more satisfied with your health, about as satisfied, or less satisfied?

1. MORE SATISFIED  2. AS SATISFIED  3. LESS SATISFIED

G3. We'd like to know if you have experienced any of the following health problems during the last 12 months.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES (1)</th>
<th>NO (5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G3a. Have you had arthritis or rheumatism?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>G3b. During the last 12 months, have you had a lung disease?</td>
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<tr>
<td>G3c. Have you had hypertension, sometimes called high blood pressure, or have you taken medication for it?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>G3d. Have you had a heart attack or other heart trouble during the last 12 months?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>G3e. Have you had diabetes or high blood sugar, or have you taken medication for it?</td>
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<tr>
<td>G3f. During the last 12 months, have you had foot problems, such as problems with circulation, corns or callouses?</td>
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<tr>
<td>G3g. Have you had a stroke?</td>
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<tr>
<td>G3h. (Have you had) any broken or fractured bones during the last 12 months?</td>
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<tr>
<td>G3j. Have you lost any amount of urine beyond your control?</td>
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</table>
G4. During the last 12 months, have you had cancer or a malignant tumor of any kind, or have you received treatment for it?

1. YES  5. NO  --go to G5

G4a. What kind of cancer or malignant tumor did you have? (In what part of your body did it start?)

 TYPE OF CANCER

G5. During the last 12 months, have you had any major health problems that I haven't asked you about?

1. YES  5. NO  --go to G6

G5a. What are they? (DO NOT PROBE "AO")

G6. Have you ever been bothered by nervousness or feeling fidgety and tense? Would you say nearly all the time, pretty often, not very much, or never?

1. NEARLY ALL THE TIME  2. PRETTY OFTEN  3. NOT VERY MUCH  4. NEVER

G7. (RB, P.29) Please tell me whether or not you have had the following experiences.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MANY TIMES (1)</th>
<th>SOME TIMES (2)</th>
<th>HARDLY EVER (3)</th>
<th>NEVER (4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G7a.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Have you ever been bothered by shortness of breath when you were not exercising or working hard? <strong>Have you experienced this many times, sometimes, hardly ever, or never?</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>G7b.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Have you ever been bothered by your heart beating hard?</td>
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<tr>
<td>G7c.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Have you ever had spells of dizziness?</td>
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<tr>
<td>G7d.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Have there ever been times when you couldn't take care of things because you just couldn't get going?</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THIS IS A BLANK PAGE
G8. Are you currently in bed or in a chair for most or all of the day because of your health?

1. YES  5. NO

G9. Do you currently have any difficulty bathing by yourself?

1. YES  5. NO —> GO TO G10

G9a. How much difficulty do you have bathing by yourself— a little, some, a lot, or can't you do this on your own?

1. A LITTLE  2. SOME  3. A LOT  4. CANNOT DO

G10. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

☑ 1. R ANSWERED “YES” TO G8 —> NEXT PAGE, G15

☐ 2. ALL OTHERS

G11. Do you currently have any difficulty climbing a few flights of stairs because of your health?

1. YES  3. VOLUNTEERED: AGE IS ONLY LIMITATION  5. NO —> GO TO G12

G11a. How much difficulty do you have— a little, some, a lot, or can't you do this at all?

1. A LITTLE  2. SOME  3. A LOT  4. CANNOT DO

G12. Do you currently have any difficulty walking several blocks because of your health?

1. YES  3. VOLUNTEERED: AGE IS ONLY LIMITATION  5. NO —> NEXT PAGE, G13

G12a. How much difficulty do you have— a little, some, a lot, or can't you do this at all?

1. A LITTLE  2. SOME  3. A LOT  4. CANNOT DO
G13. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. R ANSWERED "A LOT" OR "CANNOT DO" TO EITHER G11a OR G12a --> GO TO G15
2. ALL OTHERS

G14. Would you currently have any difficulty doing heavy work around the house such as shoveling snow or washing walls, because of your health?

1. YES 3. VOLUNTEERED: AGE IS ONLY LIMITATION 5. NO --> GO TO G15

G14a. How much difficulty would you have--a little, some, a lot, or couldn't you do this at all?

1. A LITTLE 2. SOME 3. A LOT 4. COULDN'T DO

G15. How would you rate your health at the present time? Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT 2. VERY GOOD 3. GOOD 4. FAIR 5. POOR

G16. How much are your daily activities limited in any way by your health or health-related problems--a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A GREAT DEAL 2. QUITE A BIT 3. SOME 4. A LITTLE 5. NOT AT ALL

G17. The next questions are about your use of health care services. Have you been a patient in a hospital, overnight or longer, at any time during the past 6 months?

1. YES 5. NO --> NEXT PAGE, G18

G17a. How many nights were you a hospital patient during the past 6 months?

___________________ NIGHTS
G18. Have you been a resident or patient in a nursing home at any time since (MONTH OF IV), 1986?
1. YES
5. NO --GO TO G19

G18a. How long were you in the nursing home?
______ DAYS OR ______ WEEKS OR ______ MONTHS

G19. The next questions refer to the last 3 months. (Aside from days spent in the hospital or nursing home) Did illness or injury or just not feeling well ever keep you in bed all or most of the day during the past 3 months?
1. YES
5. NO --GO TO G20

G19a. On about how many days during the past 3 months did you stay in bed all or most of the day?

______ DAYS

G20. (Other than when you were in the hospital or nursing home) Have you seen a medical doctor during the past 3 months?
1. YES
5. NO --GO TO G21

G20a. How many times have you seen a medical doctor in the past 3 months (other than when you were in the hospital or nursing home)?

______ TIMES

G21. During the past 3 months have you seen somebody for a personal or mental problem--someone like a psychiatrist, psychologist, medical doctor, clergy or social worker?
1. YES
5. NO --NEXT PAGE, G22

G21a. How many times in the past 3 months have you seen any of these professionals about a personal or mental health problem?

______ TIMES
G22. Are you now covered by a health insurance plan or a health maintenance organization?

1. YES
5. NO

G23. About how much do you weigh? (ACCEPT A RANGE.)

_____________ LBS

G24. How many hours of sleep do you usually get in a 24-hour period, including naps? (ACCEPT A RANGE.)

_____________ HOURS

G25. Do you smoke cigarettes now?

1. YES
5. NO --GO TO G26

G25a. On the average, how many cigarettes or packs do you usually smoke in a day? (ACCEPT A RANGE.)

_____________ CIGARETTES OR ___________ PACKS

G26. Do you ever drink beer, wine, or liquor?

1. YES
5. NO --NEXT PAGE, SECTION H

G26a. During the last month, on how many days did you drink beer, wine or liquor?

_______ DAYS/MONTH OR _______ DAYS/WEEK NONE --NEXT PAGE

G26b. On days that you drink, how many cans of beer, glasses of wine, or drinks of liquor do you usually have? (ACCEPT A RANGE.)

_____________ CANS/GLASSES/DRINKS PER DAY WHEN DRINK
SECTION H: SELF DESCRIPTION

HI. (SA8, P. 5) Please look at page 5 of the yellow booklet where you will find a list of statements describing how people sometimes feel. After each statement, please put an "X" in the answer category that indicates how often you felt that way during the past week. The best answer is usually the one that comes to your mind first, so do not spend too much time on any one statement. Let me know when you have finished. [If you prefer, I can read the statements to you. (RB, P. 30)]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>During the past week ...</th>
<th>HARDLY EVER (1)</th>
<th>SOME OF THE TIME (2)</th>
<th>MOST OF THE TIME (3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H1a. I felt depressed...(hardly ever, some of the time, or most of the time).</td>
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<tr>
<td>H1b. I felt that everything I did was an effort.</td>
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<tr>
<td>H1c. My sleep was restless.</td>
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<tr>
<td>H1d. I was happy.</td>
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<tr>
<td>H1e. I felt lonely.</td>
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<tr>
<td>H1f. People were unfriendly.</td>
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<tr>
<td>H1g. I enjoyed life.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>H1h. I did not feel like eating. My appetite was poor.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>H1i. I was full of energy.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H1k. I felt sad.</td>
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<tr>
<td>H1m. I felt that people disliked me.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>H1n. I could not get &quot;going&quot;.</td>
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<tr>
<td>H1p. I felt that people cared about me.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

WHEN R FINISHES, NEXT PAGE, H2
H2. Now, thinking about all the feelings you just rated, was last week **better** than usual, **about the same**, or **worse** than usual?

\[\text{BETTER} \quad \text{4. ABOUT THE SAME} \quad \text{GO TO H3} \quad \text{WORSE}\]

H2a. Was last week a lot better, somewhat better, or only a little better than usual?

1. A LOT 2. SOMEWHAT 3. A LITTLE

H2b. Was last week a lot worse, somewhat worse, or only a little worse than usual?

7. A LOT 6. SOMEWHAT 5. A LITTLE

H3. Have you ever had a time in your life that lasted an entire week or more when you felt sad, blue, or depressed most of the time, or when you lost all interest and pleasure in things you usually care about or enjoy?

1. YES 5. NO

--- > NEXT PAGE, H9

H4. In your lifetime, about how many times have you had an episode like this, lasting one week or more? (ACCEPT A RANGE.)

\[\text{TIMES}\]

H5. How old were you when this (first) happened?

\[\text{AGE}\]

H6. Have you had an episode like this for an entire week or more since we interviewed you in (MONTH OF IW), 1986?

1. YES 5. NO

--- > NEXT PAGE, H9

H6a. In what month and year did your (most recent) episode begin?

\[\text{MONTH}/\text{YEAR}\]

H7. How many weeks or months did this episode go on before you felt like your regular self again?

\[\# \text{WEEKS} \quad \text{OR} \quad \# \text{MONTHS} \quad \text{OR} \quad 97. \text{STILL GOING ON}\]
H8. When you had this episode, did you...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES (1) NO (5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H8a. lose interest in things?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H8b. Did you lose your energy or pep?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H8c. Did your appetite or weight change?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H8d. Did your sleep habits change?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H8e. Did you move more slowly than usual?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H8f. Were you fidgety or restless?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H8g. Did you feel guilty about things?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H8h. Did you have trouble concentrating?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H8j. Did you think about killing yourself?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H9. Have you ever in your life had ongoing depression—a period of two years or more when you felt sad or depressed most days even though there were some days when you felt OK?

1. YES  5. NO  --->GO TO H10

H9a. Have you been feeling this way recently?

1. YES  5. NO

H10. Now I have two questions about how things work out for you. Have you usually felt pretty sure your life would work out the way you want it to, or have there been times when you haven't been sure about it?

1. PRETTY SURE  2. HAVEN'T BEEN SURE

H11. When you do make plans ahead, do you usually get to carry out things the way you expected, or do things usually come up to make you change your plans?

1. CARRY OUT WAY EXPECTED  2. HAVE TO CHANGE PLANS
SECTION J: PAID EMPLOYMENT

J1. We would like to know about what you do. (READ SLOWLY) Are you working now for pay, looking for work, retired from a paid job, keeping house, a student or something else? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

A. WORKING NOW
B. ONLY TEMPORARILY LAID OFF; SICK OR MATERNITY LEAVE
C. UNPAID FAMILY WORKER
D. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED
E. RETIRED FROM A PAID JOB
F. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
G. KEEPING HOUSE
H. STUDENT
J. OTHER (SPECIFY):

NEXT PAGE, J3

J2. Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

1. YES
5. NO

NEXT PAGE, J3

J2a. Would you like to be working for pay?

1. YES
5. NO

TURN TO P. 58, J29

J2b. What is preventing you from working?

TURN TO P. 58, J29
J3. Including paid vacations and sick leave, how many weeks altogether were you employed during the past 12 months?

WEEKS IN LAST 12 MONTHS OR FROM ___/___ TO ___/___

J4. How long have you worked at your present job or position?

# WEEKS OR # MONTHS OR # YEARS

J5. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

☐ 1. R EMPLOYED AT PRESENT JOB/POSITION 3 YEARS OR LONGER—>NEXT PAGE, J11

☐ 2. ALL OTHERS

J6. What is your occupation on your main job? What sort of work do you do?

J7. What are your most important activities or duties?

J8. What do they make or do where you work? What kind of business or industry is that in? (PROBE FOR DETAILED INFORMATION ABOUT THE PRODUCT MADE WHERE R WORKS, OR THE KIND OF SERVICE PROVIDED.)
J9. Are you self-employed, or do you work for a private employer or a municipal, country, state or federal government?

1. SELF-EMPLOYED  2. PRIVATE EMPLOYER  3. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYER

J10. Do you supervise others on your job?

1. YES  5. NO

J11. On the average, how many hours a week do you work on this job, including paid and unpaid overtime?

__________ HOURS PER WEEK

J12. How much do you earn now from this job before taxes?

$ __________ PER ________

J13. How much do you enjoy doing that kind of work—do you enjoy it a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

J14. How satisfied are you with your job—completely, very, somewhat, not very or not at all satisfied?

1. COMPLETELY SATISFIED  2. VERY SATISFIED  3. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED  4. NOT VERY SATISFIED  5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
J15. Besides yourself, are there other people who are better off because of your work on this job?

1. YES
   5. NO --> GO TO J16

J15a. Would you say they are a great deal, somewhat, or only a little better off?

1. A GREAT DEAL
   2. SOMewhat
   3. ONLY A LITTLE
   4. RARELY
   5. NEVER

J16. Please tell me how often you have the following feelings. When I am at work, I am bothered by all the things at home or concerning my family that I should be doing. Do you feel this way all the time, often, sometimes, rarely or never?

1. ALL THE TIME
   2. OFTEN
   3. SOMETIMES
   4. RARELY
   5. NEVER

J17. When I am at home, I am bothered by all the things at work that I should be doing. Do you feel this way all the time, often, sometimes, rarely or never?

1. ALL THE TIME
   2. OFTEN
   3. SOMETIMES
   4. RARELY
   5. NEVER

J18. In addition to your main job, do you have another regular job for which you are paid?

1. YES
   5. NO
J19. Thinking about your job or jobs over the past year, would you have liked to work more?

1. YES
5. NO

J19a. Would you have liked to work less?

5. NO

J19b. What prevented you from working (more/less)?

J19c. If you could work any number of hours you wanted to, how many hours would you like to work each week?

HOURS

J20. Sometimes people lose jobs they want to keep. How likely is it that during the next couple of years you will involuntarily lose your main job—

1. NOT AT ALL LIKELY
2. NOT TOO LIKELY
3. SOMewhat LIKELY
4. VERY LIKELY

J21. If you were to lose your main job, what do you think your chances would be of finding another job that paid about the same—would your chances be very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. VERY GOOD
2. GOOD
3. FAIR
4. POOR
8. DON'T KNOW

J22. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE A1 (P. 1)

1. R IS 55 OR OLDER

2. ALL OTHERS—>NEXT PAGE, J23

J22a. What are the main reasons that you continue to work?
J23. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE J11 (P. 53)

1. R WORKS 20 OR MORE HOURS/WEEK ON MAIN JOB
2. ALL OTHERS-->NEXT PAGE, J25

J24. (SAB, P. 6) Page 6 of the yellow booklet lists some things that people tell us about their work. After each statement, please put an "X" in the answer category that best describes how strongly you agree or disagree with the statement as it applies to your work. Let me know when you have finished. [If you prefer, I can read the statements to you. (RB, P. 31)]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE (1)</th>
<th>AGREE SOMEWHAT (2)</th>
<th>DISAGREE SOMEWHAT (3)</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE (4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J24a. I have very little chance to decide how I do my work. (Do you strongly agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or strongly disagree with this statement?)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J24b. I get to do a variety of different things in my work.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>J24c. I have a lot to say about what happens in my work.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J24d. My work requires working very fast.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J24e. My work requires lots of physical effort.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>J24f. I have enough time to get my work done.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J24g. My work requires rapid and continuous physical activity.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J24h. I am free from conflicting demands that others make.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

WHEN R FINISHES, NEXT PAGE, J25
J25. In general, how often do you feel bothered or upset in your work—almost always, often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

1. ALMOST ALWAYS  2. OFTEN  3. SOMETIMES  4. RARELY  5. NEVER

J26. Since we last interviewed you in (MONTH OF W), 1986, have you had any serious problems or difficulties in your work that upset you a lot?

1. YES  5. NO

J27. How likely is it that you might stop doing work for pay in the next two or three years? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

1. VERY LIKELY  2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY  3. NOT TOO LIKELY  4. NOT AT ALL LIKELY

J28. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE J1 (P. 51)

1. "RETIRED" IS CHECKED AT J1 (BOX E)-->NEXT PAGE, J29

2. ALL OTHERS-->TURN TO P. 59, J34
INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE J1 (P. 51)

1. "RETIRED" IS CHECKED AT J1 (BOX E)
2. ALL OTHERS

J29a. Have you ever held a regular job for pay?

1. YES  5. NO

J30. Now please think about the last regular job you had [before (retirement/stopping work)]. In what year did you stop working on that job? (IF DK, ASK FOR ESTIMATE)


OTHER

YEAR: ______________

J30a. In what month was that?

MONTH

J31. People (retire/leave a paid job) for many reasons. What are the reasons you (retired/left your last job)? (PROBE: Were there any other reasons?)


J32. How much choice did you have in deciding to (retire/stop working on that job)? Was that complete choice, a great deal of choice, some choice, or no choice at all?

1. COMPLETE

2. A GREAT DEAL

3. SOME

4. NO CHOICE

OF CHOICE

OF CHOICE

OF CHOICE

AT ALL

J33. Did you leave that job earlier, later, or just about the time you wanted to?

1. EARLIER

2. LATER

3. JUST ABOUT RIGHT
J34. People often pay each other to do work or chores instead of going to regular businesses. During the past 12 months, were you paid to do any work of this sort that was not part of a regular job?

1. YES  5. NO --> NEXT PAGE, SECTION K

J35. (KB, p. 32) Altogether, about how many hours did you spend doing paid work that was not part of a regular job during the past 12 months? Would you say

less than 20 hours, 20 to 39, 40 to 79, 80 to 159, or 160 hours or more?

1. LESS THAN 20 HOURS  2. 20-39 HOURS  3. 40-79 HOURS  4. 80-159 HOURS  5. 160 HOURS OR MORE

J36. Not using the booklet—How much did you enjoy doing this work? Would you say you enjoyed it a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

J37. Besides yourself, are there other people who are better off because of this work?

1. YES  5. NO --> NEXT PAGE, SECTION K

J37a. Would you say they are a great deal better off, somewhat or only a little better off?

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. SOMETHAT  3. ONLY A LITTLE
SECTION K: VOLUNTARY ACTIVITY

K1. Now let's talk about volunteer work you may have done during the last 12 months.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K1a. Did you do volunteer work in the last year for a church, synagogue or other religious organization?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K1b. Did you do volunteer work for a school or educational organization?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K1c. Did you do volunteer work for a political group or labor union in the last 12 months?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K1d. Did you do work in the last year for a senior citizen group or related organization?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K1e. In the last 12 months, did you do volunteer work for any other national or local organization, including United Fund, hospitals, and the like?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. RESPONDENT DID VOLUNTEER WORK (ONE OR MORE "YES" TO K1)

2. ALL OTHERS--->TURN TO P. 62, K9

K3. Altogether, about how many hours did you spend on volunteer work of (this kind/these kinds) during the last 12 months? (Would you say less than 20 hours, 20 to 39, 40 to 79, 80 to 159, or 160 hours or more?)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. LESS THAN 20 HOURS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. 20 TO 39 HOURS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. 40 TO 79 HOURS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. 80 TO 159 HOURS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. 160 OR MORE HOURS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K4. If the organization(s) had paid someone for the volunteer work you did, about how much do you think it would have cost them? Would you say less than $500, $500 to $1000, $1001 to $3000, or more than $3000?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. LESS THAN $500</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. $500 TO $1000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. $1001 TO $3000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. MORE THAN $3000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
K5. Not using the booklet--How much did you enjoy doing that volunteer work--did you enjoy it a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

K6. Besides yourself, are there other people who are better off because of your volunteer work?

1. YES  5. NO --> GO TO K7

K6a. Would you say they are a great deal better off, somewhat or only a little better off?

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. SOMewhat  3. ONLY A LITTLE

K7. During the last 12 months, did anyone ask you to volunteer your time?

1. YES  5. NO

K8. Would you have liked to do more volunteer work?

1. YES  5. NO

TURN TO P. 63, K11

K8a. Would you have liked to do less?

1. YES  5. NO

TURN TO P. 63, K11
K9. During the last 12 months, did anyone **ask** you to volunteer your time?

1. YES  
5. NO

K10. Would you have liked to do some volunteer work?

1. YES  
5. NO

K10a. What prevented you from doing any volunteer work?
K11. Now let's talk about help you may have given in the last year to friends, neighbors, or relatives who did not live with you. We are interested in help you provided during the last 12 months for which you did not receive pay.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K11a. During the last 12 months, did you provide transportation, shop or run errands for friends, neighbors or relatives who did not live with you?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K11b. Did you help others with their housework or with the upkeep of their house, car or other things?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K11c. In the last 12 months, did you do childcare without pay for persons not living in your household?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K11d. Did you do any other things in the last 12 months to help neighbors, friends or relatives who did not live with you?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K12. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. R GAVE HELP TO RELATIVES, FRIENDS, OR NEIGHBORS (1 OR MORE YES" TO K11)  
2. ALL OTHERS->NEXT PAGE, K16

K13. (RB, P. 34) Altogether, about how many hours did you spend doing these things during the last 12 months? Would you say less than 20 hours, 20 to 39, 40 to 79, 80 to 159, or 160 hours or more?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>1. LESS THAN 20 HOURS</th>
<th>2. 20 - 39 HOURS</th>
<th>3. 40 - 79 HOURS</th>
<th>4. 80 - 159 HOURS</th>
<th>5. 160 OR MORE HOURS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

K14. Not using the booklet--How much did you enjoy helping friends, neighbors, and relatives—a great deal, quite a bit, some, a little, or not at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enjoyment</th>
<th>1. A GREAT DEAL</th>
<th>2. QUITE A BIT</th>
<th>3. SOME</th>
<th>4. A LITTLE</th>
<th>5. NOT AT ALL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

K15. Besides yourself, are there other people who are better off because of your help to friends, neighbors and relatives?

1. YES  
5. NO->NEXT PAGE, K16

K15a. Would you say they are a great deal better off, somewhat or only a little better off?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Better Off</th>
<th>1. A GREAT DEAL</th>
<th>2. SOMEWHAT</th>
<th>3. ONLY A LITTLE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
K16. Now I would like to talk with you about friends and relatives who have trouble taking care of themselves because of physical or mental illness, disability, or for some other reason. Are you currently involved in helping someone like this by caring for them directly or arranging for their care by others?

| 1. YES | 5. NO --> NEXT PAGE, K17 |

---

K16a. How many such people do you help?

| ONE | OTHER: NUMBER |

I have a few questions about the person with whom you have the greatest involvement.

K16b. Who is this person? (What is this person's relationship to you?)

| RELATIONSHIP TO R |

K16c. Does (he/she) live with you in your household?

| 1. YES | 5. NO |

K16d. Do you actually help to care for (him/her), or do you arrange for (his/her) care by others, or do you do both?

| 1. CARE FOR | 2. ARRANGE FOR CARE | 3. BOTH |

K16e. (RB, [STILL ON] P. 34) About how many hours did you spend doing this in the past year? (Would you say less than 20 hours, 20 to 39, 40 to 79, 80 to 159, or 160 hours or more?)

| 1. LESS THAN 20 HOURS | 2. 20-39 HOURS | 3. 40-79 HOURS | 4. 80-159 HOURS | 5. 160 HOURS OR MORE |

K16f. Not using the booklet--How stressful is it for you to take care of (him/her) or to arrange for (his/her) care? Is it very stressful, quite, somewhat, not too, or not at all stressful?

| 1. VERY STRESSFUL | 2. QUITE STRESSFUL | 3. SOMEWHAT STRESSFUL | 4. NOT TOO STRESSFUL | 5. NOT AT ALL STRESSFUL |
K17. **During the past 12 months**, has anyone else you care about had a **serious injury, illness, personal problem or sudden crisis?**

1. **YES**  
2. **NO**  

---NEXT PAGE, SECTION L---

K17a. How many such people are there?

- **ONE**
- **OTHER:**

---OF THOSE PEOPLE, LET ME ASK ABOUT THE PERSON FOR WHOM YOU CARE MOST. (IF R CANNOT CHOOSE, ASK ABOUT ONE WITH MOST RECENT PROBLEM)

K17b. Who is this person? (What is this person’s relationship to you?)

---RELATIONSHIP TO R---

K17c. In what month and year did (his/her) problem(s) start?

---MONTH YEAR---

K17d. What kind of problem did (he/she) have?

---

K17e. (RB, [STILL ON] P.34) Altogether, about how many hours did you spend in the past year helping (him/her) with (his/her) problem(s) or talking with (him/her) about the problem(s)? (Would you say less than 20 hours, 20 to 39, 40 to 79, 80 to 159, or 160 hours or more?)

1. **LESS THAN 20 HOURS**
2. **20-39 HOURS**
3. **40-79 HOURS**
4. **80-159 HOURS**
5. **160 HOURS OR MORE**

K17f. Not using the booklet—How stressful was (his/her) problem for you—very stressful, quite, somewhat, not too, or not at all stressful?

1. **VERY STRESSFUL**
2. **QUITE STRESSFUL**
3. **SOMEWHAT STRESSFUL**
4. **NOT TOO STRESSFUL**
5. **NOT AT ALL STRESSFUL**
Now I'd like to ask some questions dealing with memory. Even people with very good memories seem to forget some of these things from time to time. These are routine questions we ask everyone.

L1. What is the date today--month, day and year? (WRITE OUT MONTH)

MONTH ________/_____/______ YEAR

L1a. IWER MARK, ANSWER IS: 1. CORRECT 2. INCORRECT

L2. What day of the week is it?

1. MON 2. TUE 3. WED 4. THURS 5. FRI 6. SAT 7. SUN

L2a. IWER MARK, ANSWER IS: 1. CORRECT 2. INCORRECT

L3. What was your mother's maiden name--just her last name?

MOTHER'S MAIDEN NAME

L3a. IWER MARK, ANSWER IS:

1. DIFFERENT NAME FROM R 2. SAME NAME AS R 3. DK/NO ANSWER

L4. What is the name of the president of the United States?

CURRENT PRESIDENT

L4a. (CORRECT ANSWER IS BUSH) IWER MARK, ANSWER IS:

1. CORRECT 2. INCORRECT
L5. What is the name of the person who was president just before him?

PREVIOUS PRESIDENT

L5a. (CORRECT ANSWER IS REAGAN) IWER MARK, ANSWER IS:

1. CORRECT  2. INCORRECT

L6. Please subtract 3 from 20 and tell me the number you get. Then, keep subtracting 3 from this number and each new number you get, telling me the results as you go. (INTERVIEWER: RECORD ANSWERS STARTING AT "A". STOP WHEN THE ANSWER IS 2 OR LESS.)

A  B  C  D  E  F

L6a. (CORRECT ANSWER IS 17, 14, 11, 8, 5, 2) IWER MARK, ANSWER IS:

1. CORRECT  2. INCORRECT
(SAB, P. 7) On page 7 of the yellow booklet you will find a list of sentences that are missing one word. Beneath each sentence are five words that might be used to complete the sentence. Pick the word you think completes the sentence in the most sensible way. Let’s look at the example at the top of the page. You see that the box beside the word “stars” is marked. Please complete the six sentences in the same way. If you are not sure which word to use just take a guess. Again, let me know when you are finished.

**EXAMPLE:**

We see ______ only at night.

☐ 1. CHILDREN ☐ 2. PLANTS ☒ 3. STARS ☐ 4. HOUSES ☐ 5. TREES

**M1.** Not every cloud gives ______

☐ 1. WEATHER ☐ 2. SHADE ☐ 3. SKY ☐ 4. CLIMATE ☐ 5. RAIN

**M2.** In the spring the buds form on the branches of the ______

☐ 1. TREES ☐ 2. RIVERS ☐ 3. BUGS ☐ 4. LEAVES ☐ 5. ANIMALS

**M3.** The important thing is not so much that every child should be taught as that every child should be given the wish to ______

☐ 1. LEARN ☐ 2. PLAY ☐ 3. HOPE ☐ 4. REJECT ☐ 5. TEACH

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE
M4. It is better that ten guilty people ________, than that one innocent suffer.

1. SUFFER  2. ESCAPE  3. CAPTURE  4. STARVE  5. REPENT

M5. Think long when you may ________ only once.

1. ABSTAIN  2. LIVE  3. DIE  4. DECIDE  5. EAT

M6. The coward threatens only when he is __________

1. AFRAID  2. SURROUNDED  3. SAFE  4. CONQUERED  5. HAPPY

WHEN R FINISHES, NEXT PAGE, SECTION N
SECTION N: LIFE EVENTS

Next, I have some questions about experiences you may have had.

N1. Since we interviewed you in (MONTH OF IW), 1986 have you moved to a new residence?

1. YES

5. NO --> NEXT PAGE, N2

N1a. In what year did that happen most recently? (IF DON'T KNOW, OBTAIN BEST ESTIMATE)

1989

1988

1987

1986

GO TO N1c

N1b. In what month was that? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

______________ MONTH

N1c. How well do you feel you have dealt up to now with the changes brought on by moving to a new residence--very well, quite well, somewhat well, or not too well?

1. VERY WELL

2. QUITE WELL

3. SOMewhat WELL

4. NOT TOO WELL

N1d. How many rooms do you have here, not counting hallways and bathrooms? (COUNT ROOMS IN BASEMENT OR ATTIC ONLY IF THEY ARE FINISHED AND FURNISHED)

________________________ NUMBER OF ROOMS
N2. Were you robbed or was your home burglarized since (MONTH OF IW), 1986?
   1. YES  5. NO  --> GO TO N3

   N2a. In what year did that happen most recently? (IF DON'T KNOW, OBTAIN BEST ESTIMATE)
   1989  1988  1987  --> GO TO N2c  1986  --> GO TO N2c

   N2b. And in what month did it happen? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

   N2c. How well do you feel you have dealt up to now with this robbery or burglary and any changes or problems that may have resulted from it—very well, quite well, somewhat well or not too well?
   1. VERY WELL  2. QUITE WELL  3. SOMEWHAT WELL  4. NOT TOO WELL

N3. Have you involuntarily lost a job for reasons other than retirement since (MONTH OF IW), 1986?
   1. YES  5. NO  --> NEXT PAGE, N4

   N3a. In what year did that last happen? (IF DON'T KNOW, OBTAIN BEST ESTIMATE)
   1989  1988  1987  --> GO TO N3c  1986  --> GO TO N3c

   N3b. In what month did it happen? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

   N3c. Was this job loss totally unexpected or did you expect it for some time?
   1. UNEXPECTED  2. EXPECTED IT

   N3d. How well do you feel you have dealt up to now with the loss of your job and any changes or problems that might have resulted from it—very well, quite well, somewhat well or not too well?
   1. VERY WELL  2. QUITE WELL  3. SOMEWHAT WELL  4. NOT TOO WELL
N4. For this next question, please think about your whole life. Have you ever been the victim of a serious physical attack or assault?

1. YES  5. NO  --->NEXT PAGE, N7

N4a. In what year was the most recent occurrence? (IF DK, OBTAIN BEST ESTIMATE)

1989  1988  OTHER YEAR:         --->GO TO N4c

N4b. In what month did it happen? (IF DK, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

MONTH

N4c. Did this attack or assault occur while you were serving in the military either in combat or in a peacekeeping action?

1. YES  5. NO

N4d. Was this attack or assault a rape or attempted rape?

1. YES  5. NO

N5. Was the assailant someone you knew before the assault?

1. YES  5. NO  --->GO TO N6

N5a. What was the assailant's relationship to you?

RELATIONSHIP

N6. How well do you feel you have dealt up to now with this experience and any changes or problems that may have resulted from it--very well, quite well, somewhat well, or not too well?

1. VERY WELL  2. QUITE WELL  3. SOMewhat WELL  4. NOT TOO WELL
N7. Has a parent or step-parent of yours died since (MONTH OF IW), 1986?

1. YES  
5. NO  --> NEXT PAGE, N8

N7a. Who died since then? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

A. MOTHER  B. STEP-MOTHER  C. FATHER  D. STEP-FATHER

N7b. (IF 1 ONLY:) In what year did (he/she) die?

(IF 2 OR MORE:)Thinking of the one who was closest to you, in what year did this parent die? (IF DON'T KNOW, OBTAIN BEST ESTIMATE)


GO TO N7d

N7c. In what month did it happen? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

MONTH

N7d. How well do you feel you have dealt up to now with this death and any problems or changes that may have resulted from it--very well, quite well, somewhat well or not too well?

1. VERY WELL  2. QUITE WELL  3. SOMewhat WELL  4. NOT TOO WELL
Other than a spouse, parent or child, has a close relative or one of your close friends died since we interviewed you in (MONTH OF IW), 1986--someone you felt you could call on for advice or help if you needed it?

1. YES  5. NO  -->NEXT PAGE, N9

N8a. I would like to ask a couple of questions about the person who died with whom you had the closest relationship.

What was this person's relationship to you?

RELATIONSHIP TO R

N8b. In what year did (RELATIONSHIP) die? (IF DON'T KNOW, OBTAIN BEST ESTIMATE)


GO TO N8d

N8c. In what month was that? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

MONTH

N8d. How well do you feel you have dealt up to now with this death and any changes or problems that may have resulted from it--very well, quite well, somewhat well or not too well?

1. VERY WELL  2. QUITE WELL  3. SOMEWHAT WELL  4. NOT TOO WELL
N9. Since (MONTH OF IW), 1986, have you had any serious, but not life-threatening illness or injury that occurred or got worse?

1. YES  5. NO --> NEXT PAGE, N10

N9a. In what year did that happen most recently? (IF DON'T KNOW, OBTAIN BEST ESTIMATE)


GO TO N9c

N9b. In what month did it happen? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

MONTH

N9c. How well do you feel you have dealt up to now with this illness or injury and any changes or problems that may have resulted from it—very well, quite well, somewhat well or not too well?

1. VERY WELL  2. QUITE WELL  3. SOMEWHAT WELL  4. NOT TOO WELL
N10. Since (MONTH OF IW), 1986, have you had a life-threatening illness or accidental injury?

1. YES
5. NO -> TURN TO P. 78, N13

N10a. In what year did that happen most recently? (IF DON'T KNOW, OBTAIN BEST ESTIMATE)

- 1989
- 1988
- 1987
- 1986

GO TO N10c

N10b. And in what month did it happen? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

MONTH

N10c. What was the illness or injury? (DO NOT PROBE, "AO")


N10d. How well do you feel you have dealt up to now with this (illness/injury) and any changes or problems that may have resulted from it—very well, quite well, somewhat well or not too well?

1. VERY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. SOMEWHAT WELL
4. NOT TOO WELL
N11. (RB, P. 35) Considering everything, how helpful would you say the following people were in dealing with the (illness/injury)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N11a. (IF MARRIED)</th>
<th>Did your (husband/wife) help</th>
<th>a lot, some, a little, or not at all?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>1. A LOT</td>
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<td>3. A LITTLE</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N11b. [IF CHILD(REN)]</th>
<th>How about your child(ren)?</th>
<th>[Did (he/she/they) help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
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<td>3. A LITTLE</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N11c. How about your friends and (other) relatives?</th>
<th>(Did they help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
<td>2. SOME</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

N12. (RB, STILL ON P. 35) How much did the following people make things worse or disappoint you by not helping you as much as they could have in dealing with the (illness/injury)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N12a. (IF MARRIED)</th>
<th>Did your (husband/wife) make things worse or disappoint you</th>
<th>a lot, some, a little, or not at all?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<th>How about your child(ren)?</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<th>N12c. How about your friends and (other) relatives?</th>
<th>(Did they make things worse or disappoint you a lot, some, a little, or not at all?)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
<td>2. SOME</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
N13. (Not using the booklet)--Have you gotten a divorce since (MONTH OF IW), 1986?

1. YES  
5. NO  -->TURN TO P. 80, N21

N14. I'd like to ask a few questions about that experience. In what year did you and your (ex-husband/ex-wife) live together for the last time? (IF DON'T KNOW, OBTAIN BEST ESTIMATE)

1989  1988  OTHER  
YEAR:  -->GO TO N15

N14a. In what month? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

___________ MONTH

N15. In what year did this divorce become official?

GO TO N16

N15a. In what month? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

___________ MONTH

N16. Whose decision was it to get divorced--yours or (his/hers)?

1. RESPONDENT'S  2. IF VOLUNTEERED:  3. SPOUSE'S
JOINT/BOTH

N17. How well do you feel you have dealt up to now with this divorce and the changes or problems that have resulted from it--very well, quite well, somewhat well, or not too well?

1. VERY  2. QUITE WELL  3. SOMewhat WELL  4. NOT TOO WELL
N18. (RB, [STILL ON] P. 35) Considering everything, how helpful would you say the following people were in dealing with the divorce?

N18a. Did your (ex-husband/ex-wife) help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A LOT  2. SOME  3. A LITTLE  4. NOT AT ALL

N18b. [IF CHILD(REN)] How about your child(ren)? [Did (he/she/they) help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?]

1. A LOT  2. SOME  3. A LITTLE  4. NOT AT ALL

N18c. How about your friends and (other) relatives? (Did they help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT  2. SOME  3. A LITTLE  4. NOT AT ALL

N19. (RB, [STILL ON] P. 35) How much did the following people make things worse or disappoint you by not helping you as much as they could have in dealing with the divorce?

N19a. Did your (ex-husband/ex-wife) make things worse or disappoint you a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A LOT  2. SOME  3. A LITTLE  4. NOT AT ALL

N19b. [IF CHILD(REN)] How about your child(ren)? [Did (he/she/they) make things worse or disappoint you a lot, some, a little, or not at all?]

1. A LOT  2. SOME  3. A LITTLE  4. NOT AT ALL

N19c. How about your friends and (other) relatives? (Did they make things worse or disappoint you a lot, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT  2. SOME  3. A LITTLE  4. NOT AT ALL

N20. Not using the booklet--At the time of the divorce, did you and your (husband/wife) have children 18 or younger?

1. YES  5. NO --NEXT PAGE, N21

N20a. Who has legal custody of the child or children now?

1. RESPONDENT  2. EX-SPOUSE  3. BOTH  4. OTHER  5. NO ONE - NOW OVER 18
N21. Since (MONTH OF IW), 1986, have you had any serious financial problems or difficulties?

1. YES

5. NO --> TURN TO P. 82, N24

N21a. In what year did that happen most recently? (IF DON'T KNOW, OBTAIN BEST ESTIMATE)

1989 1988

If 1986 STARTED BEFORE 1986 AND CONTINUED

GO TO N21c

N21b. And in what month did it happen? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

MONTH

N21c. What kind of serious financial problem did you have most recently?

N21d. Was this problem totally unexpected or did you expect it for some time?

1. UNEXPECTED

2. EXPECTED IT

N21e. How stressful was this problem for you--very stressful, quite, somewhat, not too, or not at all stressful?

1. VERY STRESSFUL

2. QUITE STRESSFUL

3. SOMEWHAT STRESSFUL

4. NOT TOO STRESSFUL

5. NOT AT ALL STRESSFUL

N21f. How well do you feel you have dealt up to now with this problem--very well, quite well, somewhat well or not too well?

1. VERY WELL

2. QUITE WELL

3. SOMewhat WELL

4. NOT TOO WELL
N22. (RB, [STILL ON] P. 35) Considering everything, how helpful would you say the following people were to you in dealing with the financial problem?

N22a. (IF MARRIED) Did your (husband/wife) help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A LOT  
2. SOME  
3. A LITTLE  
4. NOT AT ALL

N22b. (IF CHILDREN) How about your child(ren)? [Did (he/she/they) help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?]

1. A LOT  
2. SOME  
3. A LITTLE  
4. NOT AT ALL

N22c. How about your friends and (other) relatives? (Did they help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT  
2. SOME  
3. A LITTLE  
4. NOT AT ALL

N23. (RB, [STILL ON] P. 35) How much did the following people make things worse or disappoint you by not helping you as much as they could have in dealing with the financial problem?

N23a. (IF MARRIED) Did your (husband/wife) make things worse or disappoint you a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A LOT  
2. SOME  
3. A LITTLE  
4. NOT AT ALL

N23b. (IF CHILDREN) How about your child(ren)? [Did (he/she/they) make things worse or disappoint you a lot, some, a little, or not at all?]

1. A LOT  
2. SOME  
3. A LITTLE  
4. NOT AT ALL

N23c. How about your friends and (other) relatives? (Did they make things worse or disappoint you a lot, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT  
2. SOME  
3. A LITTLE  
4. NOT AT ALL
N24. Have you ever had a child who died?

1. YES

S. NO --TURN TO P. 84, N30

N24a. How many have died?

NUMBER

N24b. In what year did that happen (most recently)? (IF DON'T KNOW, OBTAIN BEST ESTIMATE)

1989 1988 OTHER YEAR: ---GO TO N24d

N24c. In what month did it happen? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

MONTH

N24d. Was it a son or daughter who died?

1. SON 2. DAUGHTER

N24e. How old was (he/she) when it happened?

YEARS OLD

N24f. What was the cause of (his/her) death? (IF ACCIDENT, PROBE: What kind of accident?)

N25. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. CHILD DIED 1986-1989

2. ALL OTHERS--TURN TO P. 84, N30

N26. Was (his/her) death totally unexpected or did you expect it for some time?

1. UNEXPECTED 2. EXPECTED IT
N27. In general, how well do you feel you have dealt up to now with (his/her) death and any changes or problems that may have resulted from it—very well, quite well, somewhat well or not too well?

1. VERY WELL 2. QUITE WELL 3. SOMewhat WELL 4. NOT TOO WELL

N28. (RB, [STILL ON] P. 35) Considering everything, how helpful would you say the following people have been to you in dealing with the death of your (son/daughter)?

N28a. (IF MARRIED) Did your (husband/wife) help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A LOT 2. SOME 3. A LITTLE 4. NOT AT ALL

N28b. [IF CHILD(REN)] How about your child(ren)? [Did (he/she/they) help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?]

1. A LOT 2. SOME 3. A LITTLE 4. NOT AT ALL

N28c. How about your friends and (other) relatives? (Did they help a lot, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT 2. SOME 3. A LITTLE 4. NOT AT ALL

N29. (RB, [STILL ON] P. 35) How much did the following people make things worse or disappoint you by not helping you as much as they could have in dealing with the death of your (son/daughter)?

N29a. (IF MARRIED) Did your (husband/wife) make things worse or disappoint you a lot, some, a little, or not at all?

1. A LOT 2. SOME 3. A LITTLE 4. NOT AT ALL

N29b. [IF CHILD(REN)] How about your child(ren)? [Did (he/she/they) make things worse or disappoint you a lot, some, a little, or not at all?]

1. A LOT 2. SOME 3. A LITTLE 4. NOT AT ALL

N29c. How about your friends and (other) relatives? (Did they make things worse or disappoint you a lot, some, a little, or not at all?)

1. A LOT 2. SOME 3. A LITTLE 4. NOT AT ALL
N30. Again, since we last interviewed you in (MONTH OF IW), 1986 has anything (else) bad happened to you that upset you a lot and that you haven't already told me about?

1. YES   5. NO -- > NEXT PAGE, N31

N30a. What was the most upsetting thing that happened that you haven't already told me about?

N30b. In what year did that happen? (IF DON'T KNOW, OBTAIN BEST ESTIMATE)


GO TO N30d

N30c. What month was that? (IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE FOR SEASON OR HALF OF YEAR.)

MONTH

N30d. How well do you feel you have dealt up to now with this event and any changes or problems that might have resulted from it—very well, quite well, somewhat well or not too well?

1. VERY WELL  2. QUITE WELL  3. SOMEWHAT  4. NOT TOO
N31. Now I have some questions about the time when you were a child.

Up to the age of 16 did you live with both your natural parents?

1. YES  3. IF VOL.: ADOPTED AT BIRTH  5. NO

N32. Before the age of 16, was there ever a time when you were separated from either of your parents for a whole year or more?

1. YES  5. NO ➔ GO TO N32b

N32a. From which one?

1. FATHER ONLY  2. MOTHER ONLY  3. BOTH PARENTS

N32b. Did you have a close and confiding relationship with either of your parents or with some other adult during your childhood?

1. YES  5. NO

N33. What happened?

01. PARENTS  02. FATHER  03. MOTHER  04. BOTH PARENTS  97. OTHER (SPECIFY)

N33a. How old were you when this happened?

__________ AGE

N33b. After that happened, did you have a close and confiding relationship with an adult during the rest of your childhood?

1. YES  5. NO

N34. Thinking of your mother, how many years of school did she finish?

____________ YEARS

N35. How many years of school did your father finish?

____________ YEARS
N36. Compared with the average family in your community at the time you were growing up, was your family **better off** financially, **about average**, or **worse off**?

**BETTER OFF**

4. **ABOUT AVERAGE**

**GO TO N37**

**WORSE OFF**

N36a. Was your family a lot better off, somewhat better off, or just a little better off?

1. A LOT
2. SOMEWHAT
3. A LITTLE

N36b. Was your family a lot worse off, somewhat worse off, or just a little worse off?

7. A LOT
6. SOMEWHAT
5. A LITTLE

N37. Before you turned 16, did you work to help support the family?

1. YES
5. NO

4. NEXT PAGE, N38

N37a. How old were you when you started this work?

___________ AGE

N37b. On average, how many hours a week did you usually work?

___________ HOURS PER WEEK
N38. While you were growing up, did anyone in your home have a serious drinking problem?

1. YES  
5. NO --->GO TO N39

N38a. Who was that?

_________________________ RELATIONSHIP TO R

N39. What about a mental health problem?

1. YES  
5. NO --->GO TO N40

N39a. Who (was that)?

_________________________ RELATIONSHIP TO R

N40. Was anyone violent?

1. YES  
5. NO --->GO TO N41

N40a. Who (was that)?

_________________________ RELATIONSHIP TO R

N41. Did your parents (or the people who raised you) have serious marital problems?

1. YES  
5. NO

N42. When you were growing up, how shy were you around other children you did not know well—very shy, somewhat shy, not very shy, or not at all shy?

1. VERY SHY  2. SOMewhat SHY  3. NOT VERY SHy  4. NOT AT ALL SHY
Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. The best answer is usually the one that comes to mind first.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE SOMEWHAT</th>
<th>DISAGREE SOMEWHAT</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pla.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plb.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plc.</td>
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<td>Pld.</td>
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<td>Ple.</td>
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<td>Plf.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plg.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Pla. When bad things happen, we are not supposed to know why. We are just supposed to accept them. Do you strongly agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or strongly disagree?

Plb. People die when it is their time to die, and nothing can change that.

Plc. Everything that happens is a part of God's plan.

Pld. If bad things happen, it is because they were meant to be.

Ple. By and large, people deserve what they get.

Plf. People who meet with misfortune have often brought it on themselves.

Plg. In the long run, people will be rewarded for the good things they have done.
P2. (RB, P. 37) How often do you usually attend religious services? Would you say more than once a week, once a week, 2 or 3 times a month, about once a month, less than once a month, or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK</th>
<th>2. ONCE A WEEK</th>
<th>3. 2 OR 3 TIMES A MONTH</th>
<th>4. ABOUT ONCE A MONTH</th>
<th>5. LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH</th>
<th>6. NEVER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

P3. (Not using the booklet)--In general, how important are religious or spiritual beliefs in your day-to-day life? Would you say very important, fairly important, not too important, or not at all important?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. VERY IMPORTANT</th>
<th>2. FAIRLY IMPORTANT</th>
<th>3. NOT TOO IMPORTANT</th>
<th>4. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

P4. When you have problems or difficulties in your work, family or personal life, how often do you seek spiritual comfort and support--almost always, often, sometimes, rarely or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. ALMOST ALWAYS</th>
<th>2. OFTEN</th>
<th>3. SOMETIMES</th>
<th>4. RARELY</th>
<th>5. NEVER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
SECTION Q: DEMOGRAPHICS

Now I have a few questions about your background and personal characteristics.

Q1. What is the month, day, and year of your birth?

MONTH   DAY   YEAR

Q2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE C1 (P. 9)
1. R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED
2. ALL OTHERS-->TURN TO P. 92, Q9

Q3. We are also interested in your (husband's/wife's) present work situation. Is (he/she) working for pay at the present time, looking for work, retired, or doing something else? (IF MORE THAN ONE, PROBE: Which best describes (his/her) current situation?)

1. WORKING NOW; ON SICK LEAVE
2. TEMPORARILY LAID OFF WORK
3. RETIRED
4. LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED
5. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
6. KEEPING HOUSE
7. STUDENT
8. OTHER (SPECIFY):

Q3a. How many hours does (he/she) work in an average week?

HOURS

Q4. During the last 12 months, did your (husband/wife) do any volunteer work?

1. YES  5. NO
Q5. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE C1 AND C1a (P. 9) AND SAMPLE ADDRESS LABEL

☐ 1. R GOT MARRIED AFTER DATE OF WAVE I INTERVIEW
☐ 2. ALL OTHERS--->NEXT PAGE, Q9

Q6. What is the month, day, and year of your (husband's/wife's) birth?

MONTH / DAY / YEAR

Q7. In what state or foreign country was (he/she) born?

STATE (OR COUNTRY IF NOT USA)

Q8. What is the highest grade of school or year of college your (husband/wife) completed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRADES OF SCHOOL</th>
<th>COLLEGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12</td>
<td>13 14 15 16 17+</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q8a. Did (he/she) get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

1. YES 5. NO

Q8b. Does (he/she) have a bachelor's degree?

1. YES 5. NO
Now a few questions about (your/your family's) financial situation.

Q9. How satisfied are you with (your/your family's) present financial situation--
completely, very, somewhat, not very or not at all satisfied?

| 1. COMPLETELY SATISFIED | 2. VERY SATISFIED | 3. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED | 4. NOT VERY SATISFIED | 5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED |

Q10. Compared to when we talked to you in (MONTH OF IW), 1986, are you more satisfied with (your/your family's) financial situation, about as satisfied, or less satisfied?

| 1. MORE SATISFIED | 2. AS SATISFIED | 3. LESS SATISFIED |

Q11. How difficult is it for (you/your family) to meet the monthly payments on your (family's) bills? Is it extremely difficult, very difficult, somewhat difficult, slightly difficult, or not difficult at all?

| 1. EXTREMELY DIFFICULT | 2. VERY DIFFICULT | 3. SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT | 4. SLIGHTLY DIFFICULT | 5. NOT DIFFICULT AT ALL |

Q12. In general, how do your (family's) finances usually work out at the end of the month--do you find that you usually end up with some money left over, just enough money to make ends meet, or not enough money to make ends meet?

| 1. SOME MONEY LEFT OVER | 2. JUST ENOUGH MONEY | 3. NOT ENOUGH MONEY |
Q13. Do you own your own (home/apartment/farm), do you pay rent, or what?

1. OWNS OR IS BUYING
2. PAYS RENT
3. NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS

GO TO Q14

Q13a. About how much rent do you pay per month?

$_____ PER MONTH

GO TO Q14

Q13b. Do you have a mortgage on this property?

1. YES: MORTGAGE, LAND CONTRACT, OR DEED OF TRUST
2. NO

Q13c. How much are your monthly mortgage payments?

$_____ PER MONTH

Q13d. If you sold this (house/apartment/farm) today, how much money would you get for it (after paying off the mortgage)?

$_____ AMOUNT R WOULD RECEIVE

Q14. About how much (do you/does your family) spend on food in an average week? Please include money spent for food stamps or eating out.

$_____ PER WEEK

Q15. (RB, P. 38) Suppose you needed money quickly, and you cashed in all of your (and your [husband's/wife's]) checking and savings accounts, and any stocks and bonds, and real estate (other than your principal home). If you added up what you got, about how much would this amount to? Just give me the letter from the list.

A. LESS THAN $10,000 (01)
B. $10,000-19,999 (02)
C. $20,000-49,999 (03)
D. $50,000-99,999 (04)
E. $100,000-199,999 (05)
F. $200,000-499,999 (06)
G. $500,000 OR MORE (07)
In order to get an accurate picture of your (and your [husband's/wife's]) income, it helps to know the different sources of income you [and your (husband/wife)] may have had during the past 12 months. We do not need detailed amounts, just whether you [and your (husband/wife)] have any income from the sources I will mention.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>YES (1)</th>
<th>NO (5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q16a. In the last 12 months, did you (and your [husband/wife]) have any income from wages or salary?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q16b. Any income from rent, interest, dividends, money market funds or trust funds?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Q16c. Social Security?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q16d. Veterans benefits or other retirement pay, pensions or annuities?</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Q16e. Unemployment compensation, disability or workers' compensation in the last 12 months?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q16f. Alimony or child support?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q16g. SSI (Supplemental Security Income)?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Q16h. ADC or AFDC (Aid to Dependent Children) or other welfare or Public Assistance?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q16j. Food Stamps?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Q16k. Any other sources of income?</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Q17. Taking into consideration **all** sources of income, what was your [and your (husband’s/wife’s)] **total** income **before taxes** in the last 12 months? $________

NEXT PAGE, Q18

REFUSED/ DON’T KNOW

Q17a. (RB, P. 39) Would you look at the list on this page and tell me the letter that best represents your [and your (husband’s/wife’s)] income range?

99. REFUSED  -->NEXT PAGE, Q18

A. LESS THAN $5,000  (01)  F. $25,000-29,999  (06)
B. $5,000-9,999  (02)  G. $30,000-39,999  (07)
C. $10,000-14,999  (03)  H. $40,000-59,999  (08)
D. $15,000-19,999  (04)  J. $60,000-79,999  (09)
E. $20,000-24,999  (05)  K. $80,000-99,999  (10)
L. $100,000+  (11)
Q18. (SAB, P. 8) To end the interview, I have some questions about what things have gotten more important and what things have gotten less important over your lifetime. Turn to P. 8 in the yellow booklet. After each item, please put an 'X' in the answer category that best describes how important it is in your life compared to how it used to be. Let me know when you have finished. [If you prefer, I can read the items to you. (RB, P. 40)]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>GOTTEN MORE IMPORTANT (1)</th>
<th>STAYED THE SAME (2)</th>
<th>GOTTEN LESS IMPORTANT (3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q18a. Family</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Q18b. Friends</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Q18c. Health</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Q18d. Physical appearance</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q18e. Intellectual ability or competence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Q18f. Financial security</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Q18g. Work and career</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q18h. Home and material possessions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q18i. Religion</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Q18k. Social problems such as world peace, a safe environment or race relations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Q18m. Leisure activities and hobbies</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q19. This completes the interview. Thank you very much for answering these questions.

Q20. EXACT TIME NOW: ____________

INTERVIEWER

REMEMBER TO COMPLETE THE OBSERVATION SECTION OF THIS INTERVIEW BEFORE SENDING IT IN TO THE FIELD OFFICE
### SECTION X: INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS

**X1. Respondent's sex is:**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>MALE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>FEMALE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**X2. Rate respondent's appearance/attractiveness for age**

| 1. | VERY ATTRACTIVE OR BEAUTIFUL |
| 2. | ATTRACTIVE (ABOVE AVERAGE FOR AGE AND SEX) |
| 3. | AVERAGE ATTRACTIVENESS FOR AGE AND SEX |
| 4. | UNATTRACTIVE (BELOW AVERAGE FOR AGE AND SEX) |
| 5. | VERY UNATTRACTIVE |

**X3. Was spouse or adult child present during respondent's interview?**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>YES, MOST OF IW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>YES, ABOUT HALF OF IW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>YES, BUT INFREQUENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>NO ---GO TO X4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**X3a. How much influence or input did spouse/adult child seem to have on R's answers?**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Listened, but did not actively interfere.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Paid little attention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>No influence</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**X4. Who else was present during the interview?**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>NO ONE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>OTHER ADULTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>CHILD(REN) UNDER 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>ADULTS AND CHILDREN UNDER 18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**X4a. How much distraction was caused by (this person/these people)?**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>CONSTANT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>SOME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>LITTLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>NONE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**X5. How was R's understanding of the questions?**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>EXCELLENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>GOOD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>FAIR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>POOR</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How was R's cooperation during the interview?

1. EXCELLENT  2. GOOD  3. FAIR  4. POOR

How tiring did the interview seem to be to R?

1. VERY TIRING  2. A LITTLE TIRING  3. NOT TIRING

How much did R seem to enjoy the interview?

1. A GREAT DEAL  2. QUITE A BIT  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

How much difficulty did R have remembering things that you asked (him/her) about?

1. NO DIFFICULTY  2. A LITTLE DIFFICULTY  3. SOME DIFFICULTY  4. A LOT OF DIFFICULTY  5. COULD NOT DO AT ALL

How much difficulty did R have hearing you when you talked to (him/her)?

1. NO DIFFICULTY  2. A LITTLE DIFFICULTY  3. SOME DIFFICULTY  4. A LOT OF DIFFICULTY  5. COULD NOT DO AT ALL

GO TO X11

INTERVIEWER: DID YOU OBSERVE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY:

A. R required frequent repetition of questions.
B. R appeared strained by leaning forward and/or watching your lips very carefully.
C. R failed to react to your questions and comments, if R did not watch your lips.
D. None of the above.

How much difficulty did R have seeing things up close (like the SAB)?

1. NO DIFFICULTY  2. A LITTLE DIFFICULTY  3. SOME DIFFICULTY  4. A LOT OF DIFFICULTY  5. COULD NOT DO AT ALL
X12. How much difficulty did R seem to have walking around in the home?

1. NO DIFFICULTY  2. A LITTLE DIFFICULTY  3. SOME DIFFICULTY  4. A LOT OF DIFFICULTY  5. COULD NOT DO AT ALL

X13. How would you rate R's health?

1. EXCELLENT  2. GOOD  3. FAIR  4. POOR  5. GRAVELY OR TERMINALLY ILL

X14. (IF R IS MARRIED/LIVING WITH PARTNER:) Based on your limited exposure, how would you rate the health of R's (spouse/partner)?

1. EXCELLENT  2. GOOD  3. FAIR  4. POOR  5. GRAVELY OR TERMINALLY ILL  6. NO INFORMATION

X15. On the basis of your experience with R in the interview, how comfortable would you say R is in dealing with other people?

1. NOT AT ALL  2. SLIGHTLY  3. SOMEWHAT  4. FAIRLY  5. VERY

X16. On the basis of your experience with R in this interview, how skilled would you say R is in handling or dealing with other people?

1. NOT AT ALL  2. SLIGHTLY  3. SOMEWHAT  4. FAIRLY  5. VERY

X17. How self-confident did R seem to be?

1. VERY  2. QUITE  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

X18. How depressed did R seem to be?

1. VERY  2. QUITE  3. SOME  4. A LITTLE  5. NOT AT ALL

X19. How was R's ability to express him/herself?

1. EXCELLENT  2. GOOD  3. FAIR  4. POOR
X20. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

SEE N1 (P. 70)

☐ 1. R HAS MOVED SINCE LAST INTERVIEW----GO TO X21

☐ 2. ALL OTHERS----TURN TO P. 102, X31--THUMBNAIL SKETCH

X21. Type of structure in which respondent lives:

- 01. MOBILE HOME
- 02. DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY HOUSE
- 03. TWO FAMILY HOUSE; DUPLEX
- 04. HOUSE CONVERTED TO APARTMENTS
- 05. ROW HOUSE OR TOWNHOUSE (3 OR MORE ATTACHED UNITS)
- 06. APARTMENT HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS)
- 07. APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE)
- 08. APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE
- 97. OTHER (SPECIFY:)

X22. (IF R LIVES IN APARTMENT:) R's dwelling/housing unit is located on the _______ floor.

X23. Number of stories in the structure, not counting basement or attic:

 ONE  TWO  THREE  MORE THAN THREE (SPECIFY:)

X24. Is there a ramp leading from the sidewalk to the first floor of (R's dwelling/entrance of R's building)?

1. YES  5. NO

X25. Is R's (building/community/area) especially designed for older people--is it retirement housing or an adult only community?

1. YES  5. NO  8. DK
X26. How far is it from R's home (building) to the nearest home or other building (on either side or across the road)?

1. LESS THAN 15 FEET (less than 1 car length)
2. 15-29 FEET (1 to 2 car lengths)
3. 30-49 FEET (2 to 3 car lengths)
4. 50-99 FEET (3 to 6 car lengths)
5. MORE THAN 100 FEET (more than 6 car lengths)

X27. How clean was the interior of the dwelling unit?

1. VERY CLEAN
2. CLEAN
3. SO-SO
4. NOT VERY CLEAN
5. DIRTY

X28. NEIGHBORHOOD: Look at the structures on R's block and check as many boxes as apply.

A. VACANT LAND
B. TRAILER
C. DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY HOUSE
D. TWO FAMILY HOUSE
E. HOUSE CONVERTED TO APARTMENTS
F. ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS IN AN ATTACHED ROW)
G. APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE)
H. APARTMENT HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS)
J. APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE
K. COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE
L. PARK
M. SCHOOL OR OTHER GOVERNMENTAL BUILDING
N. VACANT BUILDING
P. OTHER (SPECIFY:)

X29. How well kept are the structures in the neighborhood?

1. VERY WELL
2. MIXED—COULD USE A PAINT JOB
3. POORLY—NEED PAINTING AND MINOR REPAIRS
4. VERY POORLY—DELAPIDATED

X30. How well kept and cared for are the yards and/or sidewalks in front of the structures in the neighborhood?

1. VERY WELL
2. FAIRLY WELL
3. POOR
4. VERY POORLY
THUMBNAIL SKETCH:

[Blank lines]

CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE IF NECESSARY

BE SURE TO THOROUGHLY EDIT THIS IW AND ITS COVERSHEET BEFORE MAILING IT TO ANN ARBOR